Syllabus

Faculty of Social Sciences

Library and Information Science C.Lib. I.Sc.

Certificate Course in Library and Information Science (Half Yearly Certificate Course) 2012-2013

Gondwana University, Gadchiroli.



गोंडवाना विद्यापीठ, गडचिरोली.

समाज विज्ञान विद्याशाखा ग्रंथालय व माहिती 'ाास्त्र प्रमाणपत्र अभ्यासकम (६ महिन्याकरिता) २०१२–२०१३



Gondwana University Gadchiroli

Direction No. 143 of 2012

Direction governing the examinations leading to the Certificate course in Library and information Science (six month duration Course) in the faculty of Social Sciences

Whereas, The Maharashtra Universities Act. No.XXXV of 1994 (hereinafter referred as the Act) has come into force with effect from 22nd July, 1994 and has amended from time to time.

And

Whereas the board of studies in Library and Information Science in its meeting held on 18.04.2012 at Gondwana University, Gadchiroli resolved to introduce the Certificate Course in Library and Information Science six month duration course degree course recommended for continuation.

And

Whereas the board of studies in Library and Information Science has prepared the syllabi for the Certificate course in Library and Information Science examination and recommended for its implication from the academic session 2012-2013 progressively.

And

Whereas the Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences concurred with the recommendations of the Board of Studies in Library and Information Science on 09.05.2012 and requested the Vice-Chancellor to take appropriate action for implementation of the same from the academic session 2012-13.

And

Whereas the Vice-Chancellor of Gondwana University, Gadchiroli approved the recommendations of the Board of Studies in Library and Information Science and concurred by the Dean, Faculty of Social Science, for information Certificate Course in Library and Information Science six month duration on behalf of the Academic Council and Management council under section 14(7) of the act and syllabi for the same under section 38(a) of the Act on 2012.

And

Whereas the process prescribed for making ordinance is time consuming,

Now, therefore, I Dr. V.S.Ainchwar, Vice-Chancellor Gondwana University Gadchiroli in exercise of the powers vested in me under section 14(8) of the Act do here by issue the following directions:

- 01. This direction shall be called "direction governing the examinations leading to the Certificate Course in Library and information science sixth month duration course" in the faculty of social sciences
- 02. The duration of library and information science will be sixth month duration course and not less than a month and there will be university examination at the end of academic session.

03. Subject to the compliance with the provisions of the direction and of any other ordinance in force from time to time and applicant for admission to:

C.Lib.I.Sc Examination shall:

- i) Have passed the higher secondary school certificate examination of the Maharashtra State Board of Secondary Education of any division or an examination recognized as equivalent there to with English as one of the subjects of passing and in such subjects and with standards of attunements as may be prescribed: and.
- ii) Have since passing the Higher secondary school certificate examination prosecuted a regular course of study for a period not less than 6.6 months in any recognized institute.
- 04. The examination leading to the Certificate Course in library and information science shall be held twice a year at such places and on such dates as may fixed by the university.
- 05. The examination fee shall be as prescribed by the university from time to time.
- 06. The scope of subjects shall be as indicated in the syllabus.
- 07. The number of papers/ practical and the maximum marks assigned to each paper / practical and the minimum marks and examinee must obtain in order to pass the examinations shall be as indicated in appendix A.
- 08. An examinee that either does not pass or fail to present him at the examination shall be eligible to appear at any subsequent examination without prosecuting a regular course study.
- 09. An examinee failing the examination but obtaining not less than 40% of the marks in theory the subject shall be exempted from appearing at subsequent examination in that subject.
 - i) Examinees securing 50% or more marks in Practical part of the examination shall be exempted from appearing in that part at a subsequent examination.
 - ii) An examinee passing the examination as a whole in the minimum, prescribed period and obtaining the prescribed number of places in the first or second division shall be arranged in order of merit.
- 10. The examinees who are successful in Certificate course in Library and Information science examination and have obtain 60% or more marks in the aggregate of the C.Lib.I Sc examination shall be placed in the first division, those obtaining less than 60% but not less than 50% shall be placed in the second division.
- 11. Provisions to the award of grace marks for passing and examination, securing higher division/class and for securing distinction in the subject(s) shall apply to the examination.
- 12. Notwithstanding anything contrary in this Direction, no persons shall be admitted to this examination, if he has already passed the same from this university or of any other statutory university.
- 13. Examinee's successful at the final examination shall on payment of the prescribed fees, be entitled for the award of the Certificate in the prescribed from signed by the Registrar.
- 14. This direction shall come into force from the academic session 2012-13 and shall remain in force till the relevant ordinance comes into being in accordance with the provisions of the Act.

Gadchiroli Dated:

(Dr. V.S.Ainchwar) Vice-Chancellor

Faculty of Social Sciences

Library and Information Science Certificate Course in Library and Information Science (Half Yearly Certificate Course) 2012-2013

Eligibility

Examination leading to the certificate course in Library and Information Science ग्रंथालय व माहिती शास्त्र प्रमाणपत्र अभ्यासकम

- 01. Examination leading to the certificate course in Library and Information science shall be held twice a year by the University and the course for the examination shall be of four and half months duration.
- 02. Every applicant for admission to the Certificate course in Library and Information science shall have passed the higher secondary school certificate examination of the Maharashtra state board of secondary education or an examination recognized as equivalent there to with English as one the subject of passing and in such subjects and with standard of attainment as may be prescribed the : and

Have since passing the higher secondary school certificate examination prosecuted regular course of study for a period of not less than four and half months in recognized college or institution.

03. The examination of certificate course shall consist of two parts, namely part I theory and part II practical.

Pattern of Question Paper on the unit system

The pattern of question paper as per unit system will be broadly based on the following pattern:

The syllabus has been divided into units equal to the no. of question to be answered in the paper. On each unit there will be two questions a long answer type with an internal choice and the students will have to solve any one.

Five questions will be carried equal 12 marks and sixth questions will be carried 15 marks. The type of sixth questions is short answered type and will be comprises of all units.

The student will have to solve 3 short answers out of 5 in sixth questions and each

short question carried five marks.

Faculty of Social Sciences

Library and Information Science Certificate Course in Library and Information Science (Half Yearly Certificate Course) 2012-2013

Objectives of the Course:

- To offer basic knowledge and understanding of Library and Informal Science.
- To get familiarize with work flow of the School, Junior College and Public Libraries and Information Centers.
- To make the students understand the Computer basics and their application

The examination shall consist of two parts, namely:

Part I - Theory

Part II - Practice

Appendix A

Part I: Theory

Paper	Title of Paper	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
Ι	Foundation and Management of Libraries	75	23
II	Classification and Subjects Indexing	75	23
III	Cataloguing and Bibliography	75	23
IV	Information Services and Sources	75	23
V	Computer Applications in Libraries.	75	23
	Total	375	(125)

115

Part II: Practice

Paper	Title of Paper		Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
VI	Practical Test in Classification based on DDC	Latest Ed.	100	
VII	Practical Test in cataloguing based on AACR 2		100	1
VIII	Viva – Voce Information sources services Term of Work Consisting of	50 50	100	1
	i- A Class work in classification	15		150
	ii- Class Work in cataloguing iii- Class work in Information work and	15		
	services	10		
	iv- Report on Library visits	10		
		Total	300	150
	Grand Total P	art I and II	675	275

SYLLABUS

Certificate Course in Library and Information Science

The written examination will consist of five papers each of three hours duration. The marks for each paper will be in accordance with Marks given in Appendix A.

Part I

Theory (Written Examination)

Paper I

Foundation and Management of Libraries Unit I: Fundamentals of Librarianship and Society Types Libraries - Academic Libraries, Public Libraries and Special Libraries Functions of a Library

Five Laws of Library Science

Unit II: Library Organization

Organizational Structure of a Library Sections of a modern Library Building and Equipment Library Rules and Library Committee

Unit III: Work flow in Libraries

Selecting of reading material Policies and procedures Acquisition, Technical processing of reading material Circulation & Maintenance

Preservation and Stock verification

Unit IV: Management

Functions and principles of Scientific Management Personnel Management Budgeting Budget preparation Types of Reports and their preparations

Unit V: Legislation and Extension

Library Movement and Library Associations Library legislation with Special reference to Maharashtra Public Libraries Act (1967), Publicity and Extension activities in Libraries.

Books Recommended for Study

1. Mittal, ILL. Library Administration: Theory and Practice, Nesv Delhi: Metropolitan Book Company, 1996.

- Pswar, B.S. and Vyas, S.D. Library Management, New Delhi: B.R Publishing Corporation, 1986.
- 3. Faruqui Khalid, F (edV Planning Budget in Libraries, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1997.
- 4. Krishna Murthy, R. Library Administration & Resources, New Delhi: Common Wealth Publishers,'1997.
- 5. Lahiri, R Management of Libraries Concepts and Practices, New Delhi: Ess Ess Pub, 1996.
- 6. Ranganathan, S.R. Library Administration Madras: Asia Publishing House, 1959.
- 7. Ranganathan, S.R. Five Laws of Library Science, Madras Library Association, Madras: 1967
- 7. Khanna, J.K. Fundamentals of Library Organization, New Delhi: Ess Ess Publication, 1984.
- 8. Mukherjee, S.K, and Sengupta, B, Library Organization and Library Administration, 2nd ed. Calcutta: The World Press Private Ltd., 1977.
- 9. Mittal, RL. Library Administration: Theory and Practice, New Delhi: Metropolitan, 1996.
- 10. Krishan Kumar. Library Administration.
- 11. Krishan Kumar. Library Mannual
- Evans, E. Management Techniques for Libraries. 'New York, Academic Press Inc. 1984

Narayanan, G.J. Library Management and Information on Management New York Delhi, PrinticeHall of India, 1991.

- 13. Khan, M-A. The Principles and Practice of Library Science, New Delhi: Sarup & Rons. 1996
- 15. Jain, M.K. Library Manual: A Practical Approach to Management, New Delhi: Shipra Publication, 1996
- Sehgal, RX. Guide to Library and Information Science, New Delhi: Ess Ess Publications, 1999
- Koontz, H and Weithric, H. Essentials of Management.5th ed. New Delhi, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 1998
- Jain, P.B. and Others. Sulabh Granthalaya Shastra. Vishwa Publishers and Distributors, Nagpur, 2001. (in Marathi).
- 19. भागवत, ग्रांशलय व्यवस्थापन, यूनीव्हर्सल प्रकाशन, पुणे

Paper II

Classification and Subject Indexing

Purpose and Functions of Classification.

Principles of Classification

Book Classification Rules for classifying books

Unit II **Study of Different Schemes of Classification**

Dewey decimal classification Colon Classification Universal Decimal Classification (out line only)

Unit III: **Notation and Canons**

> Types and Role of Notation **Canons of Classifications** Enumerative and Analytic Synthetic Classification Scheme

Unit IV: Indexing

Subject Heading Lists - Sears

Subject Indexing - Concepts

Unit V: **Information Retrieval** Chain Indexing Mechanized Subject Indexing

Books Recommended for Study

- Dhyani, P. Library Classification, Theory and Principles New Delhi: Vishva Prakashan, 1. 1998.
- Krishan Kumar, Theory of Classification, 5th ed. New Delhi: Viaks Publication, 2. 1996.
- 3. Kumar, P.S.G. Practical Guide to DDC 20: Nagpur, Dartasons, 1990
- Satijia, M.P. and Goswami, J.P. Exercises in the 21st edition of DDC, New Delhi: Sterling 4. Pub. Pvt. Ltd, 1998.Bavakutty, M. Conon's of Library Classification, Raivandrum: Kerala Library Associations, 1981.
- Satijia, MP. Manual of Practical Colon Classification New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 19: 5.
- Marcella, R A New Manual of Classification, Delhi: Jaico Publications, 1997. 6.

Husain, S. Library Classification; Facets and Analysis, New Delhi. Tal McGraw Hill, 7. 1993.

Dewey Decimal Classification (Practical): In Introduction Vishwa 8. Khedkar, A publishers

and Distributors, Nagpur. 1998. (Marathi).

- Kumar, P.S.G. Konwledge Organization, Information Processing and Retrieval. New 9. Delhi. B.R. Publishing House, 2003.
- Ranganalhan, S.R. Classification and Communication, Bangalore: 10.
- Sarada Ranganathan Endowment for Library Science, 1989. 11.
- Hingve, K.S. Granthalaya Vergikaran, Pune: Suvichar Prakashan, 1974 12.
- Khanna, J.K. 'Handbook of Library Classification System, New Delhi: Beacon Books, 1997 13.
- Coates, E.J. Subject Catalogue Heading and Structure, London: Library Association, 1961. 14.
- Campbell, M. Cataloguing of Non Book Material, USA: University Microfilms, 1965. 15.
- Shera, J.H Classified Catalogue Basic Principles to Practice, Chicago: A.L.A., 1956. 16.
- Girija Kumar and Krishan Kumar. Bibliography, New Delhi: Vikas Pub, 1990. 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- हिंगवे. कृ. श. ग्रंथालय वर्गीकरण, सुवचार प्रका नि पुणे, महाजन "ा.ग. कोलन वर्गीकरण तात्वीक, पुणे विद्यार्थी गृह प्रका"ान, पुणे. सातारकर, सु. प्र. ग्रंथ वर्गीकरण तात्वीक, मराठवाडा विभाग ग्रंथालय संघ, औरंगाबाद 20.

Paper III

Cataloguing and Bibliography

Unit I Library Catalogue

Library Catalogue: Purpose and functions, Inner and outer forms of Library Catalogue, Reading a Book Technically

Unit II Catalogue entries

Kinds of entries in a Catalogue Method of arrangement of Catalogue entries Filing of Cataloguing Cards

Unit III Bibliography

Definition, Concept and growth of Bibliography, Difference between Catalogue and Bibliography, Kinds of Bibliographies: Systematic Bibliography

Unit IV Codes and Standards

Anglo American Cataloguing Rules Classified Catalogue Code

Unit V Organization of Catalogues and Bibliographies

Guidance in the use of Library Catalogue Organizing cataloguing Department Centralized, Cooperative, and Union catalogues Modem Trends in Cataloguing

Boors Recommended for Study

- 1. American Library Association Anglo American Cataloguing Rules 1967, North American Text,
 - Chicago: A.L.A, 1967.
- 2. Ranganathan, S.R, Classified Catalogue Code, 5th ed. Bombay. Asia publication House,1964.
- Kumar, P.S.G. and Mohammad. Riaz. Cataloguing: Theory and Practice, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 1999.
- 4. Girija Kumar and Krishan Kumar. Cataloguing, New Delhi: Vikas Publications, 1986
- 5. Tripathi, ,S.M. Modem Cataloguing theory and practice, Agra: ShivlaJ Agrawal, ,1969.
- 6. Horner, I, Cataloguing, London: Association of Assistant Librarian, 1970.
- 7. Mahajan, S.G. Granthalayan Talikikaran Prathyakshika. Vol. I, Pone. Maharashtra Vidyapith Granth Nivedhi Mandal, 1974.
- Tripathi, S.M. & Showkeen, N.S. Prasuchirkaran Siddantatha Multalva. Agra: Y.KL Publishers, 97.
- 9. Sengupta, B.K. Cataloguing : Its Theory and Practice, 3rd ed, Calcutta: Workd Press, 1974.
- 10. Chakraborty, A.K Bibliography: theory and practice, Calcutta: World Press. 1987.
- 11. Pande, S.K. Sharma Pusthakalaya Siddantha. Delhi: Satsahifya Prakashan.
- 12. Coates, E.J. Subject Catalogue Heading and Structure, London: Library Association, 1961.
- 13. Campbell, M. Cataloguing of Non Book Material, USA: University Microfilms, 1965.
- 14. Shera, J. H, Classified Catalogue Basic Principles to Practice, Chicago: A.L. A., 1956.
- 15. Girija Kumar and Krishan Kumar. Bibliography, New Delhi: Vikas Publications, 1990.

Paper IV

Information Services and Sources

Unit I

Information Services Reference Services

	Long range and Ready reference service Information and Information Services CAS, SDI, Translation Service		
Unit II	Documentation Services		
	Document, Different kinds of Documents Abstract and Abstracting Service and		
	Indexing Services News Paper clipping services		
Unit III	Information Sources		
	Types Reference Sources		
	Organizations and Institutions as Sources of Information		
	Internet as a Source of Information		
	Criteria of Evaluation of Reference Sources		
	Steps in Evaluation of Reference Source		
Unit IV:	Evaluation of Reference Sources (Conventional)		
	Dictionaries Encyclopedias Bibliographies; Directories, Biographies, Geographical		
	Sources, Annuals and Almanacs, etc.		
Unit V:	Brief Study of information Centers		
	NISCAIR, NASSDOC, IASLIC, ILA, UNESCO etc.		
	Modem Information dissemination methods; E-mail, fax, Document Delivery and		
	Services etc.		
Books Re	ecommended for Study		

- 1. Krishana Kumar. Reference Service. 5th rev. ed. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1996.
- 2. Sharma, J.S. and Grover, D.R. Reference Service and Sources of Information. New Delhi: Ess Ess Publications, 1987.
- 3. Mukherjee, A.K. Reference work and its tools, 3rd ed. Calcutta: World Press, 1975.
- 4. Katz, W.A. Introduction to Reference work. Vol I and II, 6th ed. New YorK: McGraw Hill Book Co., 1992.
- 5. Ranganathan, S.R Documentation, generic and development. New Delhi: Viaks Pub. House, 1973.
- 6. Guha, B. Documentation and Information. 2nd ed. Calcutta: World Press, 1983.
- 7. Bose, H.C. Information Science, Principles and Practice, 2nd ed. Delhi: Sterling, 1993. ""
- 8. Vishwanathan, C.G. Elements of Information Science, New Delhi: Today and Tomorrow, 1976.
- 9. Bbatt, ST. G. Pralekhan Parichaya, Nagpur: Maharashtra Rajya Grantha Niramiti Mandal, 1977.
- Chaturvedi, D. Sandarbha Seva Ke Vividha Ayam, Mumbai: Himalaya Publishing House, 1993.
- Tripathi, S.M. Sandarbha aevam suchana seva ken avian ayam (New Dimensions of Reference / Information Services), Agra: Y.K. Publishers, 1993.
- 12. Sood, S.P. (ed). Pralekhan evam suchana vigyan, Jaipur Raj Publishing House, 1994
- .Ranganathan, S.R. Reference Service, 2nd ed. Bangalore: Sarda Ranganathan Endowment for Library sSience, 1961 (Reprint 1992).
- 14. Walford, A.J. (ed). Concise Guide to Reference materials, London: Library Association, 1981.
- 15. Foskett, D.J. Information Service in Libraries, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1994.
- 16. Sengupta, B. and 'Others. Documentation and Information Retrieval. Calcutta: World Press, 1977
- 17. नरगुंदे रेवती, प्रलेखन आणि माहितीशास्त्र, युनीव्हर्सल प्रकाशन, पुणे
- 18. करमरकर प्र, ग्रंथालयीन संदर्भसेवा यूनीव्हर्सल प्रकाशन, पुणे
- 19. ज्योती अनंत, ग्रंथालयीन संदर्भ सेवा यूनीव्हर्सल प्रकाशन, पुणे
- 20. फडके, द.ना. ग्रंथालय संगणकीकरण आणि आधनीकीकरण यनीव्हर्सल प्रकाशन, पुणे
- 21. कापडे डी.जे., माहिती सेवा आणि साधने, रजनी प्रकाशन, नागपूर

Paper V

Computer Applications in Libraries

Unit I: Information Technology

Definition, Need, Scope, Objectives of Information Technology.

Unit II: Computers and Development Historical Development Components of a Computer (Bock Diagram) Classification of Computers

Unit III: Computer Hardware Hardware - Digital, Analogous Main Memory - RAM⁻ ROM Auxiliary Memory - Magnetic Tapes, Magnetic Discs, CD-ROM Input and Output Devices

Unit IV: Software

Definition of software System Software and application software **Operating system** MS DOS Windows UNIX, **Application Software** MS- Word, MS-Excl & MS-Power point

Unit V: Computer Applications

Library Software, CDS-ISIS, SOUL Automated Housekeeping Functions : Acquisition, Cataloguing, Circulation and Serials Control e-mail and Internet Facilities

Books Recommended for Study

- 1. Kumar, P.S.G. Computerization of Indian Libraries, New Delhi. BR. Publishing, 1987
- 2. Norton, P. DOS guide, New Delhi: Prenuce Hal] of India, J 996
- 3. Raman Nair, R. Basics of CDS/ISIS for DOS, New Delhi. Ess Ess Publications, 199
- 4. Norton P. and Mueller, J. Complete Guide to Windows 95, 2nd ed. New Delhi: Tech Media, 1999
- 5. Tseng, G. and Others. The Library and information professional guide to the Internet, London: Library Association Publishing, 1996
- 6. Goal M.K. Let's Leam Internet, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1999.
- ७. फडके, द.ना. ग्रंथालय संगणकीकरण आणि आधुनीकीकरण यूनीव्हर्सल प्रकाशन, पुणे

Part II

Practices

Paper VI

I: Syllabus for Practice in Classification according to DDC

- 1. Simple Subject
- 2. Common isolates
- 3. Compound Subject
- 4. Complex Subject

Unit VII: Syllabus for Practice in Cataloguing

- 1. Personal Author
- 2. Pseudonymous author
- 3. Joint author, Multiple Author
- 4. Editor
- 5. Corporate author Govt., Institutions, Conferences

Unit VIII: VIVA-VOCE

Information Sources and Services Practical's

- · Study of various Reference Sources with special reference to India,
- · Evaluation of selected Standard Reference Books, frequently used in reference work.
- · Find out Information from standard Reference sources.
- Familiarity with structure of selected abstracting and Indexing services.
- · Developing skills in literature search by using abstracting and Indexing services.

List of Information Sources for Evolution and Information Queries

Encyclopedias

- 1 New Encyclopedia Britannica
- 2 Encyclopedia Americana
- 3 International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences
- 4 McGraw Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology
- 5 Van Nostrand's Scientific Encyclopedia
- 6 Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science

Dictionaries

- 07 Webster's Third New International Dictionary' of English Language
- 08 The Oxford English Dictionary
- 09 Language Dictionaries
- 10 Bi-lingual and Polyglot Dictionaries
- 11 Dictionaries of Synonyms and Antonyms.

Year Books and Almanacs

- 12 Statesman's Year Book
- 13 Europe World Year Book
- 14 India: A Reference Annual
- 15 Manorama Year Book
- 16 World Almanac and Book of Facts

Directories

- 17 World of Learning
- 18 Universities Handbook
- 19 Director)' of Scientific Research Institutions in India & Directory of Library of Libraries in India
- 20 Kothari's Industrial Directory of India.

Biographical Sources

- 21 International Who's Who
- 22 India Who's Who
- 23 Dictionary of National Biography, Ed by S.P. Sen
- 24 Who's' Who of Indian Writers

Geographical Sources

25 Chambers World Gazetteers' and Geographical Dictionary

OR

Webster's Geographical Dictionary

- 26 Gazetteer of India: India Union
- 27 Fodor's India/India Handbook
- 28 Times Atlas of the World

OR

- 29 Britannica Atlas Serial References Sources
- 30 Ulrich's International Periodicals Directory
- 31 Keesings Record of World Events
- 32 Asian Recorder
- 33 Index India OR Guide to Indian Periodicals Literature

Serial Reference Sources

- 34 Ulrich's International Periodicals directory
- 35 Keesings Record of World Events
- 36 Asian Recorder
- 37 Index India OR Guide to Indian Periodicals Literature

Bibliographies

38 Indian National Bibliography, British National Bibliography, National Bibliography of Indian Literature, Cumulative Book Index, Books in Print, Indian Books in Print, Guide to Reference

books

Guide to Reference Materials on India

Marathi and Hindi Sources

46 मराठी विश्वकोष

- ४७ हिंदी विश्वकोष
- ४८ भारतीय संस्कृतीकोष
- ४९ भारतीय व्यवहारकाष
- ५० भारतवर्शीय चरीव्रकोश (प्राचीन, मध्ययुगीन आणि अर्वाचीन)
- ५१ भारतीय समाजविज्ञान कोष
- ५२ महाराष्ट्र वाक्संप्रदायकोष
- ५३ संख्या संकेतकाष
- ५४ मराठी व्यत्पत्ती को'।
- ५५ वैदर्भी बोलीचा शब्दकोष
- ५६ मराठी शब्दरत्नाकर
- ५७ अभिनव मराठी ज्ञानकोश
- ५८. महाराष्ट्र वार्षीक