

**GONDWANA UNIVERSITY
GADCHIROLI**

FACULTY OF LAW

**BACHELOR OF LAWS (B. A. LL. B. FIVE
YEAR COURSE)
(CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)**

**DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR
1ST AND 2ND SEMESTERS**

SEMESTER ONE B. A. LL. B FIVE YEAR COURSE

AECC

(foundation Course)

Course Code UL51F01

Political Science-I

(Introduction)

Unit I:

- i) Political Science : The Discipline
- ii) The State

Unit II:

- i) Sovereignty
- ii) Nation and Nationality

Unit III:

- i) Gandhism
- ii) Marxism
- iii) Fascism

Recommended Books:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) Principles of Political Science | - A. C. Kapoor |
| 2) Principles of Political Science | - R.C. Agrawal |
| 3) Political Theory | - L.S. Rathore & S.A. H. Haqqi |
| 4) Principles of Political Science | -A. C. Kapoor |
| 5) Principles of Political Science | - R. C. Agrawal |
| 6) Principles of Political Science | -Dr. S. R. Myneni |

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL51C02

English I

Examination Pattern for English

Question No: 1 – Ten Multiple Choice Question from Units I, II, IV & V (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

Question No: 2 A. – Attempt any one in detail from the three options given from Unit I. (1 x 8 = 8 Marks)

Question No: 2 B. – Attempt any three in brief from the five options given from Unit I. (3 x 4 = 12 Marks)

Question No. 2 C. – Attempt any one in detail from the three options given from Unit II. (1 x 8 = 8 Marks)

Question No. 2 D. – Attempt any three from the five options given from unit II. (3 x 4 = 12 Marks)

Question No. 3 – attempt any one from the two options given from Unit III. (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)

Question No. 4 – Attempt any ten from the fifteen options given from Unit IV. (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

Question No. 5 – Attempt any ten from the fifteen given from Unit V. (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL51C02

English I

Semester One B.A. LL. B Five Year Course

Unit I: Seven Prose Selections from *English for Five Year LL. B. Course* by Dr. Benny M. J. J. V. Publications

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------|
| a. The First Case | - | Mahatma Gandhi |
| b. Letter to My Daughter | - | Jawaharlal Nehru |
| c. The Power of Prayer | - | A.P. J. Abdul Kalam |
| d. The Bet | - | Anton Chekov |
| e. My Lost Dollar | - | Stephen Leacock |
| f. The Thief | - | Ruskin Bond |
| g. An Accursed House | - | Emile Gaboriau |

Unit II: Seven Prose Selections from *English for Five Year LL. B. Course* by Dr. Benny M. J. SPARC Publications

- | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|
| a. All the World's a Stage | - | William Shakespeare |
| b. Song | - | John Donne |
| c. Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard | - | Thomas Grey |
| d. The Rime of the Ancient Mariner | - | Samuel Taylor Coleridge |

- e. To a Skylark
- f. Ulysses
- g. Prospice

- Percy Bysshe Shelley
- Lord Alfred Tennyson
- Robert Browning

Unit III. Composition

Letter Writing

Unit IV. Vocabulary

One Word Substitution

Unit V. Grammar

- a. Tenses
- b. Transformation of Conditional Clauses
- c. Active and Passive Voice
- d. Too So.

Core Compulsory

Subject Code UL51C03

Economics I (Micro Economics)

Semester One B.A. LL. B Five Year Course

UNIT-I

NATURE AND SCOPE OF ECONOMICS: Definition of Economics Adam Smith, Marshall, Robbins & Critical Evaluation of Robbins Definition; Relevance of Economics to Law; Nature of Economics Laws, Micro Economics and Macro Economics

UNIT-II

THE THEORY OF CONSUMER'S BEHAVIOUR: Meaning of utility, Total utility and Marginal utility, Characteristics of utility. Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility: Assumptions, Exceptions & Importance of the Law; Critical evaluation of Marshall's Marginal Utility Analysis.

UNIT-III

UTILITY ANALYSIS OF DEMAND: Demand: Its meaning, Factors influencing demand, Variations and changes in demand; Law of Demand: Assumptions and Exceptions to the Law. Elasticity of Demand: Meaning and Types of Elasticity of demand.

UNIT-IV

SUPPLY & THEORY OF PRODUCTION: Meaning of supply, supply and stock, Factors determining supply; Law of supply, with its assumptions and exceptions. Factors of Production; Land, Labour, Capital & Entrepreneur their Characteristics,

UNIT-V

MARKET STRUCTURE: Meaning of Market and Types of market Perfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic competition characteristics Price determination under perfect competition

Suggested Books:

M.L. Jhingan: Micro Economics (Konark Publishers, New Delhi)

Gauld, J.P. and Edward P.L (1996), Microeconomics Theory, Richard Irwin, Homewood.

Ray, N.C. : An Introduction to Microeconomics, Macmillan Company of India Ltd, Delhi

Myneni S.R.: Principles of Economics for Law students.

K.K.Dewett : Modern Economics Theory.

Meyers: Elements of Modern Economics Varian, H.R.(2000) Intermediate,

Microeconomics: A Modern Approach (5th Edition), East-West press New Delhi.

E.Benham : Economics

Prof. Pimparkar and Baper E: Business Economics Part-I Orient Longmans.

Prem J. Bhutani: Principles of Economics (Taxman)

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL51C04

History- I

(Ancient Period: From Earliest Times to 713-14 A.D)

Unit – I

Sources of Ancient Indian History: A. Archaeological Sources B. Literary Sources C. Foreign Accounts

Unit – II

Kingship: A. Theories Regarding the Origin of Kingship B. Duties of a King and Checks on his Powers C. Qualifications and Role of Ministers

Unit – III

Administrative System in Ancient India: Judicial Administration in Ancient India

Unit –IV

Religious Movements in Ancient India: A. Buddhism B. Jainism

Unit – V

Heritage of Ancient India :A. Social Heritage B. Cultural Heritage

Reference Books:

1. A.S. Alteker: State and Government in Ancient India.
2. Beni Prasad: State in Ancient India Page
3. R.C. Majumdar: Ancient India
4. D.D. Kosambi: The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
5. R.K. Mookerjee: Hindu Civilization
6. K.L. Khurana: Ancient India
7. K.P. Jaiswal: Hindu Polity
8. Beni Prasad: The Political Theory in Ancient India
9. D.R. Bhandarkar: Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity
10. Nagendra Singh: Juristic Concepts of Ancient Indian Polity
11. Nagendra Nath: Law Aspects of Ancient Indian Policy
12. A.K.Sen: Studies in Ancient Indian Political Thought

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL51C05
Philosophy I

Unit – I **Definition and scope of logic.**

- a) Nature and definition of logic
- b) Knowledge
 - Sources of knowledge
 - forms of knowledge
- c) Argument
 - Structure of argument
 - Premise and Conclusion
 - Deductive and inductive argument
 - Form and matter
 - Truth and Validity
 - Formal and material truth
 - Positive and Normative Science.

Unit – II **Terms.**

- a) Words and terms
- b) Definition of term
- c) Division of terms

Unit – III **Proposition.**

- a) Sentence and Proposition
- b) Kinds of proposition
- c) Categorical Proposition
 - Quality
 - Quantity
 - Forms of Proposition according to quality and quantity
 - Distribution of terms
 - Reduction of sentence into logical form of proposition

Unit – IV **Immediate inference.**

- a) Inference
 - Deductive and inductive inference.
 - Mediate and immediate inference
- b) Conversion
 - Definition and rules of conversion
 - Kinds of Conversions

- c) Obversion
Definition and rules of obversion
- d) Definition and rules of contraposition.
- e) Opposition of proposition
 - Forms of opposition
 - Square of opposition

Unit – V

Syllogism

- a) Categorical Syllogism
 - Definition of syllogism – its characteristics
 - Structure of syllogism
 - Kinds of syllogism
 - Rules of Categorical syllogism and fallacies
 - Figure of syllogism
 - Mood of syllogism
 - Special rules of figure
- b) Enthymeme
- c) **Non – Formal fallacies**

Book Prescribed

- Text book of deductive logic – Bholanath Roy
- Introduction to logic – I. M. Copi

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL51C06
Law of Contract- I

Unit –I

1. Nature of Contract : Meaning, definition,
2. Offer and Acceptance : definition, modes, legal rules as to offer, offer distinguished from invitation to offer, lapse of offer, standard form contracts. Acceptance : definition, modes, legal rules as to acceptance, effect of silence on acceptance.
3. Communication of offer, acceptance and revocation-rules regarding communication, contracts through post, contracts by telephone and telex,
4. Essentials of a valid agreement, kinds of agreements and contract.
5. Intention to create legal relations-Intention, types, social/domestic agreements, commercial/business agreements, when no contract
6. Capacity of parties-Minor, law relating to minor's agreement, persons of unsound mind, persons disqualified by law.
7. Free Consent-Definition,
Ingredients of Free Consent –
 - (a) Coercion,
 - (b) Undue Influence,
 - (c) Fraud,
 - (d) Misrepresentation,
 - (e) Mistake.
8. Electronic contract- Meaning, nature ,essentials, advantages and disadvantages

Unit-II

1. Consideration-Meaning, definitions, legal rules as to consideration, “No Consideration : No Contract” and exceptions, Difference between Indian and English Law.
2. Doctrine of privity and exceptions.
3. Legality of Object and Consideration Consideration/Object not lawful, Unlawful agreements, Agreements against public policy, Consequences of illegality.
4. Void Agreements-Nature : Agreements declared to be void;
 - (a) Agreement in restraint of marriage.
 - (b) Agreement in restraint of trade.
 - (c) Agreement in restraint of legal proceedings.
 - (d) Uncertain agreement.

- (e) Wagering agreement.
- (f) Agreement to do impossible acts.
- (g) Object of Consideration Unlawful in part.

5. Contingent or conditional contracts-definition, essential characteristics of a contingent contract, Rules regarding the contingent contract.

Unit-III

1. Performance of contract-Offer to performance tender, By whom contracts must be performed, Reciprocal promises, Time and place of performance; Assignment of rights and liabilities.
2. Discharge of Contracts-Meaning.

Modes of discharge : Discharge by performance, Discharge by mutual consent.

Discharge by subsequent impossibility doctrine of frustration, Discharge by operation of law.

Discharge by breach of contract-anticipatory breach of contract, Material alteration.

Unit-IV

1. Remedies for Breach of Contract-Consequences of Breach Different Reliefs : (a) Rescission. (b) Damages-liquidated damages and penalty. (c) Quantum merit. (d) Specific performance. (e) Injunction. (f) Rectification. (g) Cancellation.
2. Quasi contracts-What are-English and Indian law, certain relations resembling those created by contracts : (a) Supply of necessaries to incompetent persons. (b) Reimbursement of interested person. (c) Liability to pay for non-gratuitous acts. (d) Finder of goods. (e) Delivery by mistake or under coercion.

Unit-V

Specific Relief Act :

Specific performance- meaning & Nature., Rectification-Section 26.

Rescission-Section 27, Cancellation-Section 31.

Injunctions-Sections 36 to 42. Principles involved in the grant of above reliefs.

Recommended reading

- 1) Avatar Singh : Indian Contract Act.
- 2) Mulla : Indian Contract Act.
- 3) Anson : Principles of Contract.
- 4) P. R. Desai : The Indian Contract Act, 1872.
- 5) Pollock and Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts.
- 6) Subba Rao G. C. : Law of Contract I
- 7) Anant and Iyer : Specific Relief.
- 8) Kapoor S. K. : Contract along with Specific Relief Act

SEMESTER TWO B. A. LL. B FIVE YEAR COURSE

AECC

(foundation Course)

Subject Code UL52F01

Political Science-II (Political Thoughts)

Unit I:

History of Political thought

- a. Ancient History
- b. Medieval History & Renaissance History
- c. Modern Era

Unit II:

Political thinkers

- a. Plato
- b. Aristotle
- c. Machiavelli
- d. Hobbes
- e. Locke
- f. Max

Unit III:

Indian Political thinkers

- a. Manu
- b. Kautilya
- c. Ram Mohan Roy
- d. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
- e. Sayyed Ahmad Khan
- f. Mahatma Gandhi

Recommended Books:

- 1) Principles of Political Science - A. C. Kapoor
- 2) Principles of Political Science - R.C. Agrawal
- 3) Political Theory - L.S. Rathore & S.A. H. Haqqi
- 4) Principles of Political Science -A. C. Kapoor
- 5) Principles of Political Science - R. C. Agrawal
- 6) Principles of Political Science -Dr. S. R. Myneni

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL52C02
English - II

Examination Pattern for English

Question No: 1 – Ten Multiple Choice Question from Units I, II, IV & V (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

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Question No. 4 – Attempt any ten from the fifteen options given from Unit IV. (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

Question No. 5 – Attempt any ten from the fifteen given from Unit V. (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL52C02
English II

Unit I: Seven Prose Selections from *English for Five Year LL. B. Course* by Dr. Benny M. J. J. V. Publications

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| a. Julius Caesar | - | William Shakespeare |
| b. Mr. Havlena's Verdict | - | Karel Capek |
| c. The Five Functions of the Lawyer | - | Arthur T. Vanderbilt |
| d. Freedom At Midnight | - | Larry Collins & Dominique Lapierre |
| e. Tolstoy's Home | - | K. P. S. Menon |
| f. A Simple Philosophy | - | Seathl |
| g. On the Rule of the Road | - | A. G. Gardiner |

Unit II. Seven Prose Selections from *English for Five Year LL. B. Course* by Dr. Benny M. J. SPARC Publications

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| a. Snake | - | David Herbert Lawrence |
| b. Journey of the Magi | - | Thomas Sterns Eliot |
| c. Whom Dost Thou Worship | - | Rabindranath Tagore |
| d. Punishment In Kindergarten | - | Kamala Das |
| e. Father Returning Home | - | Dilip Chitre |

- f. The Abandoned British Cemetery at Balasore - Jayanta Mahapatra
g. The Frog and the Nightingale - Vikram Seth

Unit III. Composition

Drafting Notices of general nature

Unit IV. Vocabulary

Idioms and Phrases

Unit V. Grammar

- a. Direct and Indirect Speech
- b. Question Tag
- c. Transformation of Affirmative sentence into Negative sentence
- d. Transformation of Exclamatory Sentence into Assertive sentence

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL52C03

Economics II
(Macro Economics)

Unit-I

NATIONAL INCOME: CONCEPTS AND MEASUREMENT:

National Income: Meaning, Features of National Income

Concepts of National Income.

Measurements of National Income.

Difficulties in the Measurement of National Income in India.

Unit-II

UNEMPLOYMENT AND FULL EMPLOYMENT POLICY

Types of Unemployment

Causes of Unemployment

Remedies of Unemployment

Unit-III

CENTRAL BANKING & COMMERCIAL BANKING

Definition of Central Bank.

Principles of Central Bank & Functions of Central Bank.

Definition & Functions of Commercial Banks

Unit-IV

PUBLIC FINANCE

Principles of Public Finance Taxation:

Definition, characteristics and Canons of Taxation

Types of taxes

Unit-V

ECONOMIC PLANNING

Meaning and objectives of economic planning.

Types of economic planning

Suggested Books:

1. Misra and Puri : Modern Macro Economic Theory (Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi)
2. Sharpo E : Macro Economic Analysis , Galgotia Publications, New Delhi (1984)
3. Dalt, R. and K.P.M. Sundharam(2001), Indian Economy, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Dhingra, I.C.(2001), The Indian Economy, Environment and Policy, Sultan Chand and sons, New Delhi.
5. Misra, S.K. and V.K.Puri (2001), Indian Economy its development experience, Himalaya publishing house, Mumbai.
6. Jalan B.(1992), The Indian Economy : Problems and prospects ,Viking , New Delhi
7. Bhagwati,J. and P. Desai (1970), India : Planning for Industrialization Oxford University Press, London.
8. Slok Ghosh : Indian Economy : Its Nature and problem

Core Compulsory

Subject Code UL52C04

History II

(Medieval period: 713-14 to 1800 A.D.)

UNIT – I

Advent of Islam: A. Early Life and Career of Prophet Mohammad B. Teachings of Prophet Mohammad C. Spread of Islam

UNIT – II

Nature and State of Government in Medieval India: A. State and Government under the Delhi Sultanate B. State and Government under the Mughals C. Administration of Maratha Empire

UNIT-III

Economic and Revenue Administration in Medieval India: A. Under the Delhi Sultanate B. Under the Mughals C. Under the Marathas

UNIT – IV

Judicial Administration in Medieval India: A. Sources of Law B. Popular Law Courts C. Judicial Procedures D. Crimes and Punishments E. Judicial Innovation

UNIT – V

Emergence of Synthetic Culture: A. Bhakti Movement B. Sufi Movement

Reference Books:

1. A.L.Shrivastava: The Mughal Empire
2. K.N.Chitnis: Socio-economic of Medieval India
3. K.N.Chitnis: Glimpses of Medieval Indian States and Institutions
4. S.R.Sharma: Mughal Government and Administration
5. I.A.Qureshi: The Administration of Mughal Empire

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL52C05

Philosophy II

Unit – I

Symbolic Logic.

- Sentence and Statement
- Simple and Compound Statement
- Truth functional and non-truth functional statement
- Variable and constant
- Truth functional connectives

Unit – II

Decision Procedure.

- Truth Table Method
- Shorter Truth Table Method

Unit – III

The method of deduction.

- Rules of Inference
- Formal Proof of Validity
- Proof of Invalidity

Unit – IV

Quantification Theory

- Proposition and Propositional Function
- Primary rules of quantification
- Proving validity
- Proving invalidity

Unit – V

- **Definition**
- The three laws of thought
- Inconsistency

Books Prescribed

Text Book of deductive logic –	Bholanath Roy
Introduction to logic –	I. M. Copi

Core Compulsory
Subject Code UL52C06
Law of Contract II

Unit –I. Indemnity and Guarantee :

a) Contract of Indemnity – Documents/Agreements of Indemnity ,Definition, Nature and Scope , Rights of indemnity holder ,Commencement of the indemnifier’s liability

b) Contract of Guarantee – The concept. , Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity. , Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract, Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety. , Continuing guarantee, Nature of surety's liability, Duration and termination of such liability ,Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee. , Creation and identification of continuing guarantees. , Rights of surety: ,Position of surety in the eye of law , Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety. , Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights. ., Extent of surety's liability., Discharge of surety's liability.

Unit-II. Bailment and Pledge :

(a) Bailment : Definition, kinds of bailments, distinction between bailment and license, bailment and sale, rights and duties of a bailee, rights and duties of a bailor, rights of a bailee against wrong doer, termination of bailment, finder of lost goods, rights of finder of goods.

(b) Pledge : Definition, bailment and pledge, essentials of pledge, rights and duties of pawnor and pawnee.

Unit-III. Agency :

(a) Appointment and authority of agent, sub-agency, kinds of agency, creation of agency, renunciation of agency and revocation of authority.

(b) Duties of principal and agent towards each other, effect of agency on contracts with third persons.

(c) Rights and duties of agent, rights and duties of principal, principal’s liability for acts of the agent, liability of undisclosed principal, liability of pretended agent, personal liability of agent to third part, termination of agency.

Unit-IV. Partnership :

(a) Nature of partnership : Definition of partnership firm, mode of determining existence of partnership, distinction between partnership and co-ownership, partnership and joint Hindu family business, partnership and company.

(b) Relation of partners to one another : Rights of partner, duties and liabilities of partner, property of firm and its application.

(c) Relation of partners to third persons : Authority of the partner, liability of firm for partner’s acts, liability by holding-out, right of a transferee of a partner’s interest, law relating to minors admitted to the partnership.

(d) Incoming and outgoing partner : New partner, retirement of the partner, rights and liabilities of an outgoing partner, expulsion of a partner, deceased partner.

(e) Dissolution of a partnership firm : Mode of dissolution, grounds of dissolution, consequences of dissolution, right and liabilities of partners after dissolution, rules of settlement of accounts after dissolution.

(f) Registration of a firm : General provisions of registration, effect of registration, effect of non-registration.

Unit-V. Sale of Goods :

(a) Contract of Sale of Goods : Essentials of contract of sale, distinction between sale and agreement to sell, formalities of the contract, contract of sale.

(b) Condition and Warranties : Definition of condition and warranty, express and implied condition and warranty, doctrine of caveat emptor.

(c) Effect of Contract : Transfer of property as between seller and buyer, transfer of title on sale.

(d) Performance of the contract of sale : Duties of the seller and buyer, mode of delivery and rules as to delivery of goods.

(e) Rights of unpaid seller against the goods : Definition of unpaid seller, unpaid sellers' rights, unpaid sellers lien, stoppage-in-transit, transfer by buyer and seller.

(f) Suits for breach of contract : Remedies for breach of contract, repudiation of contract of sale/

(g) Sale by Auction

Recommended reading

1. Avtar Singh, Contract Act , Eastern, Lucknow.
2. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, Orient .
3. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods ,Eastern, Lucknow
- 4 . J.P.Verma (ed.), Singh and Gupta, The Law of Partnership in India Orient Law House, New Delhi.
5. A. G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin`s Sale of Goods , Sweet & Maxwell.
- 6.. Beatson (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, , Oxford, London
7. Saharay, H.K., Indian Partnership and Sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
8. Ramnainga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal Publication
- 9.Mulla : Indian Contract Act.