

L.L.M. (CBCS Pattern) Semester - II  
**Course Code : PLC08B - Administrative Process**

P. Pages : 1

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/S/23/10146**

Max. Marks : 80

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- Notes : 1. Attempt all questions.  
2. Each question carries equal marks.

1. Analyze the nature, scope, and approaches to administrative law, including the sources of administrative law, the principles of administrative law, and the relevance of administrative law in the modern legal system.

**OR**

Examine the emerging trends in administrative law, including the positive duties of the administration under modern social welfare legislation, the implications for the principles of administrative law, and the challenges of implementing these duties.

2. Analyze Dicey's concept of the rule of law in England, including its three essential elements, the historical and philosophical foundations of his theory, and the criticisms of his theory.

**OR**

Discuss Montesquieu's doctrine of separation of powers, including its historical and philosophical foundations, the three branches of government, and the principles of checks and balances.

3. Examine the spirit and basic purpose of separation of powers in the modern context, including the implications for good governance, the relationship between the state and the individual, and the importance of maintaining the balance of power between the three branches of government.

**OR**

Analyze the classification of powers and functions of administration, including the concept of administrative, executive, legislative, and quasi-judicial powers, their respective roles in the administrative process, and their limitations under the law.

4. Critically evaluate the Kraipak's decision and its impact on the obliteration of the distinction between administrative and judicial powers, including the evolution of the doctrine of the quasi-judicial function, the principles of fair hearing and natural justice, and the implications for administrative law.

**OR**

Critically analyze the constitutionality of delegated legislation in India. Discuss the excessive delegation of legislative power and the legislative control of delegated legislation.

5. With reference to relevant case laws and judicial pronouncements, discuss the legal principles governing sub-delegation of administrative directions. What are the limits of sub-delegation?

**OR**

Discuss the nature and scope of administrative discretion. How does it differ from judicial discretion?

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