# APPENDIX -I

## (COURSE STRUCTURE)

### LL.B. 5 Years (Hons) Course

#### 1st Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
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<th>Name of the Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<td>Legal Methods, Judicial Power &amp; Judicial Process</td>
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### Vth Semester

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### Vth Semester

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<td>Company Law &amp; Corporate Finance</td>
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<td>02</td>
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<td>Taxation, Tax Policies and Planning</td>
<td>06 80 + 20 = 100</td>
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<td>Criminal procedure Code, Juvenile Justice and Probation of Offenders Act</td>
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<td>Public International Law</td>
<td>06 80 + 20 = 100</td>
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### IXth Semester (5 years)

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<td>Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relationship</td>
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<td>Clinical Paper-III: Professional Ethics &amp; Professional Accounting system</td>
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### Xth Semester

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</table>
The question paper consists of Three Sections.

**SECTION A** carries 24 marks and students are required to answer SIX short answer question of 4 marks each out of 8 questions given.

**SECTION B** carries 24 Marks and students are required to answer Three long answer questions of 8 marks each out of 5 questions given.

**SECTION C** carries 32 Marks and students are required to make **Case Comment on 2 cases of 16 marks** each out of 4 cases given. Students are expected write Facts of the Case, Issues Involved, Judgment on the issues, Principles Evolved, Significance of the decision and a critical comment on the case in this section.

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

**FOR SOCIAL SCIENCE SUBJECTS**

**SECTION –A (10 Marks):**
Section –A consist of 15 (fifteen) Multiple Choice Questions covering all the Units specified in the syllabus. Out of these 15 questions the students are required to answer 10 (ten) questions. Each question carries One mark.

**SECTION –B (30 Marks):**
It consist of 8 (Eight) short answer questions from the given syllabus. Students are required to answer 6 (Six) out of these eight question. Each question carries 5 marks

**SECTION – C (40 Marks):**
It consist of 8 (Eight) long answer questions from the given syllabus. Students are required to answer 5 (Six) out of these eight question. Each question carries 8 marks

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

**FOR COMPUTER SUBJECTS**

The question Paper of Computer Theory Subject will be of 40 marks & shall be modeled on following Pattern

**SECTION –A (10 Marks):**
Section –A consist of 15 (fifteen) Multiple Choice Questions covering all the Units specified in the syllabus. Out of these 15 questions the students are required to answer 10 (ten) questions. Each question carries One mark.

**SECTION –B (30 Marks):**
It consist of 8 (Eight) questions from the given syllabus covering all the Units specified in the syllabus. Students are required to answer 6 (Six) out of the eight question. Each question carries 5 marks.
In total the students will have to answer 5 questions.

Question number **ONE** has 10 objective type questions from all the units. Each question carries 10 marks.

Question number **TWO** is of section A and B. Section A consists of 4 questions from Prose Selections out of which students are asked to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Section B consists of 4 questions from Poem Selections out of which students will have to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks each.

Question number **THREE** is from Composition. There will be three questions and students will have to answer two and each question carries 5 marks each.

Question number **FOUR** is from Vocabulary. There are 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.

Question number **FIVE** is from Grammar. There will be 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.

**FIRST SEMESTER**

**PAPER 1.1**

**Legal Methods, Judicial Power & Judicial Process**

**UNIT-I**

2. Judicial Structures-Hierarchy of Courts, Civil Courts and Criminal Courts, Administrative and other Tribunals

**UNIT-II**

3. Appointment of Judges-Method of appointment of Judges, Supreme Court, High Courts, District Courts, Collegiums, All India Judicial Services, Removal and Transfer
4. Who are the Judges?-Existing Provisions and Practices, Background of Judges, Caste, Class, Sex, Education, Reservation

**UNIT-III**

6. Basic Structure Theory: New Dimensions,
7. Expansion of Interpretations and Constitutional Developments: Life, Liberty and Equality, Due Process, Death Penalty, Right to Livelihood, Speedy Trial, Legal Aid, Right to healthy Environment
8. Applying International norms and conventions-Affirmative use of Judicial Power, Contempt Power, Rule-making power- Article-145, Superintendence Power – Article-227, Appellate, Original and inherent powers and power to constitute benches, Doing complete justice – Article-142
10. Judicial Power Versus Legislative Power
UNIT-IV

12. Judicial process distinguished from other process
13. Legislative Process
14. Administrative Process
15. Conciliation
16. Mediation

UNIT- V

17. Stage in judicial process- Advisory Pretrial, Trial, Appellate, Appeal, Revision
20. Judicial Process and Legal Profession-Class Character, Educational Background, Legal Profession and Social Justice in Post-independent India, professional ethics-theory and practice
22. Access to Justice-locus standi: PIL
23. Legal Services Authority Act

Suggested Readings:
Upendra Baxi, Towards a Sociology of Indian Law
Upendra Baxi, Liberty and Corruption
Rajeev Dhavan and Alive Jacob, Selection and Appointment of Supreme Court Judge, A Case Study (1978), Tripathy
K.L. Bhatia, et. al., Delay-A Riddle Wrapped in Mystery Inside an Enigma, JIL(1995)

PAPER 1.2
Law of Torts & Consumer Protection Act


Unit II 2: - Liability for the Wrong Committed by Other Person,
A. Principle of Vicarious Liability and its basis.
  o Master and Servants,
  o Principle and Agent
  o Partners of a firm
B. Joint Tort Feasors, joint and several liabilities in payment of damages.
Unit 3: Negligence, Contributory Negligence and Nuisance

Negligence as a tort and its various dimensions in the present world viz. Professional Negligence, psychiatric damage; economic loss; Foresight of harm as test of the existence of negligence, Proximate Cause and Intervening cause, concurring negligence of the third person, Contributor Negligence, Last Opportunity Rule, Res Ipsa Loquitur Injury Caused by Plaintiff’s negligence, Injury Caused by Defendant’s negligence, Concurring Contributor negligence, Representation in Contributory Negligence and Imputed Negligence. History of Nuisance, Nuisance and interference with real rights, Remedy for Nuisance, Nuisance in conduct of Business, Public Nuisance.

Unit 4: General Defenses for the Tortuous Liability

Volenti non fit injuria, Vis Major (Act of God), Inevitable Accident, Necessity Statutory Authority, Judicial and Quasi Judicial, Parental and Quasi-Parental Authorities, Act of Third Parties, Plaintiff’s Default, Mistake

Unit 5: Torts Against Human Being and Property

Assault, Battery, Emotional Distress, Malicious Prosecution and abuse of legal proceedings, Conspiracy, False Imprisonment, Defamation: Freedom of Speech and Expression and liability for Defamation in the civil and criminal law, different branches of Defamation: Libel, Slander and hybrid types of the Defamation; Defamation in Blogs & Cyberage; Privilege, fair Comment and Criticism, malice and right of privacy. Trespass to land, trespass to goods, conversion, Passing off, Injury to trademark, patent &copyrights.

Unit 6: No fault Liability, Strict Liability and Absolute Liability:

Concepts of No fault Liability or Strict Liability, Exceptions to Strict Liability, Principle of Absolute Liability as developed by Indian Supreme Court.

Unit 7: Remoteness of Damage:

Various principles for fixing the liability and to ascertain the damages for the wrong committed viz “But for Test”, “Directness Test” (In Re Polemise Case) and the “Doctrine of Reasonable foresight” (The Wagon Mound Case).

Unit 8: Emerging areas of Tort: Cyber Tort

Emerging Trends in the law of tort for example, wrongs relating to Domestic Rights, viz marital rights, parental rights, domestic violence, seduction of female child etc Rights in Cyberspace, Cybertrespass, Cyberstalking, Spamming, Invasion of Privacy in Cyberspace, Cyberlibel, Cybersquatting.
liability in a hi-tech environment Jurisdiction in Cybertort, Relevant legal provisions under Information Technology Act, 2000


Unit 9: Statutory Tort
1. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
   a. Chapter-X Liability without Fault (Ss.140-144)
   b. Chapter-XI Insurance of Motor Vehicles (Ss.145-164)
   c. Chapter- XII Claims Tribunal (Ss. 165-173)

Unit 10: Protection of Consumers’ Interest: Defect in goods, deficiency in services, concept of consumer, rights of the consumer, The Consumers Protection Act and its applications

Suggested Readings:
Wienfield and Zolowicz, Torts, 17th Edi., Sweet & Maxwell 2006
Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal on Law of Torts,
John Murphy, Street on Torts ,Eleventh Edi Oxford University Press 2006.

PAPER 1.3

ENGLISH - I

1. Six Prose Selections from THE EAST AND THE WEST by N. Mukhaerji, S. Chand Publications. 20 Marks
   a. The Gifts - O’Henry
   b. The Refugee - Pearl S. Buck
   c. The Ant and the Grasshopper - Somerset Maugham
   d. The Doctor’s Word - R. K. Narayan
   e. The Bet - Anton Chekhov
   f. The Postmaster - Rabindranath Tagore

2. Six Poetic Selections from FIVE VENTURIES OF POETRY by N. Ramachandran and Radha Axhar, Macmillan Publications 20 Marks
   a. When to the sessions - William Shakespeare
   b. Song - John Donne
   c. To a Skylark - P. B. Shelley
   d. Snake - D. H. Lawrence
   e. Church Going - Philip Larkin
   f. Mirror - Sylvia Plath
3. **Composition** 10 Marks
   a. Paragraph Writing
   b. Dialogue Writing

4. **Vocabulary** 05 Marks
   a. Synonyms
   b. Antonyms

5. **Grammar** 15 Marks
   a. Verbs
   b. Adjectives
   c. Interchange of Degrees
   d. As soon as …. No Sooner .. Than
   e. Not only…. but also
   f. Too … so

6. **Objective Type Questions from all Sections** 10 Marks

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**PAPER 1.4**

**HISTORY- I**

Ancient Indian History (From Most Ancient Times to 713 A.D)

**UNIT-I . Sources of Ancient Indian History**

1.1 Archaeological
1.2 Literary
1.3 Foreign accounts

**UNIT-II  Administration of Justice in Ancient India**

2.1 Ancient Law Givers
2.2 Jury System
2.3 Judicial Procedure
2.4 Crimes and Punishment

**UNIT-III Ancient Indian Polity**

3.1 Origin of Kingship
3.2 Duties of a King
3.3 Role of Ministers
UNIT-IV Administration

4.1 Vedic Administration
4.2 Mauryan Administration
4.3 Gupta administration

UNIT-V Ancient Indian Republics

5.1 Prominent republics in ancient India
5.2 Constitution
5.3 Causes leading to their downfall

UNIT-VI Administrative Divisions

6.1 Central administration
6.2 Provincial administration
6.3 Local administration
6.4 Town administration

7. Ancient Indian Social and Cultural Heritage

Suggested Reading:-

1. A.S.Altekar: State and Government in Ancient India
2. Beni Prasad: The political theory of ancient India
3. R.C.Mojumdar : Ancient India
4. D.D.Kosambi: The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
5. R.K.Mookerji: Hindu Civilization
6. V.D.Mahajan: Ancient India
7. K.L.Khurana: Ancient India
8. K.P.Jaiswal: Hindu Polity
9. Beni Prasad: State in Ancient India

PAPER 1.6

POLITICAL SCIENCE—I

Political Theory & Organization

UNIT-I. The Conceptions of State and Government.

(i) Meaning, Nature and Elements of State;
(ii) The conceptions of the State and Government:
   The Idealistic concept of the state.
   The Juristic Theory of the state.
   The Marxian Theory of the state.
   The concept of Welfare state

UNIT-II. Natural Law and natural Rights:

(i) The Doctrine of Natural Law; Users of Natural Law Theory; Drawbacks in Natural Law Theory.
(ii) Natural Rights: Utility of Natural Rights.
UNIT-III. Meaning of Liberalism:

(i) Principles of Liberalism

(ii) Merits and Demerits of Liberalism

UNIT-IV. Socialism and Marxism:

(i) Fabian Socialism; Arguments in favour of Socialism; Criticism.
(ii) Marxism-Life and works of Karl Marx
(iii) Doctrine of Karl Marx
(iv) Criticism

UNIT-V. Gandhianism and Sarvodaya-

(i) Gandhiism and GandhianWays.
(ii) Sources of Gandhian Thought:
   Concept of Truth and non-Violence
   Concept of Satyagrah;
   Gandhi concept of State, Property and Trusteeship.
(iii) Sarvodaya.

UNIT-VI. Marxian thoughts in India -

Thoughts of M.N.Roy; Jay Prakash Narayan; Ram Manohar Lohiya; Jawaharlal Nehru.

UNIT-VII. Sovereignty-Meaning and Characteristics

Relationship between legal and political Sovereignty.
The concept of legal Sovereignty
Theory and criticism of John Austin.
Concept of political Sovereignty

UNIT-VIII. Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal Governments.

Presidential and Parliamentary forms of Governments.

UNIT-IX. Theory of Separation of powers:

Montesquieu - Impact of the Theory; Evaluation of the Theory

UNIT-X. Organs of Governments and Parliamentary Sovereignty:

a. (i) Legislature - Control of Administration;
   Control of Finance - Grievances - Selection of Leaders- and other functions.
   ii) The Independence of Judiciary; Functions of Judiciary; Rule of Law; Judicial Review-India
and America
   Parliamentary Sovereignty-
   Meaning and Nature (Great. Britain and India); Nath Pai's Bill; Limitation in India

UNIT-XI. Participation- Concept of Participation; Universal Adult Franchise;

   Voters and Electorates;

UNIT-XII. Public opinion- Public opinion as a method of Popular Control; Pressure Groups.

Prescribed Books:

Definition and scope of logic.
Nature and definition of logic
Knowledge
Sources of knowledge
forms of knowledge
Argument
Structure of argument
Premise and Conclusion
Deductive and inductive argument
Form and matter
Truth and Validity
Formal and material truth
Positive and Normative Science.

Terms.

a) Words and terms
b) Definition of term
c) Division of terms

Proposition.
Sentence and Proposition
Kinds of proposition
Categorical Proposition
Quality
Quantity
Forms of Proposition according to quality and quantity
Distribution of terms
Reduction of sentence into logical form of proposition

Immediate inference.

a) Inference
   • Deductive and inductive inference.
   • Mediate and immediate inference
b) Conversion
   • Definition and rules of conversion
   • Kinds of Conversions
c) Obversion
   Definition and rules of obversion
d) Definition and rules of contraposition.
e) Opposition of proposition
   • Forms of opposition
Square of opposition

Unit – V

Syllogism

a) Categorical Syllogism

- Definition of syllogism – its characteristics
- Structure of syllogism
- Kinds of syllogism
- Rules of Categorical syllogism and fallacies
- Figure of syllogism
- Mood of syllogism
- Special rules of figure

b) Enthymeme

Unit – VI

Non – Formal fallacies

a) Definition of fallacy
b) Fallacies of relevance
c) Fallacies of Ambiguity

Book Prescribed

- Text book of deductive logic – Bholanath Roy
- Introduction to logic – I. M. Copi

SECOND SEMESTER

PAPER—2.1

CONTRACTS – I

UNIT -I: Introduction: Historical development of law Contract in England – writ of covenant, debt, and obligation - agreement under seal, penal bonds, origin of assumpsit’s, misfeasance, malfeasance and nonfeasance, development of consideration as the functional basis of transaction, Consensus-ad-idem, free consent versus fair consent, freedom of contract

UNIT-II: Formation of Contract: Offer and acceptance- basic requirement of a promise and a set of promises, information to treat (intention, information and invitation) to be distinguished from offer – various mercantile and trade practices in offer and acceptances – price list, menu chart, tender, quotation, auction, conditionality to be distinguished from the offer – Caveat emptor principle vis-à-vis Caveat venditor, Communication of offer, acceptance and revocation to be completed – postal communication rules – distinction between British law and Indian Law- social agreement – various rules of offer and acceptance

UNIT-III: Agreement and Contract: Conditions to be fulfilled for agreement to be a contract, void, voidable and valid agreements – legal consequences – standard form contract and electronic contract

UNIT-IV: Competence to enter into contract: unsoundness of mind, minority, incapacity of person of law, insolvancy etc.

UNIT-V: Virus in an agreement for avoiding agreement: (a) Coercion- definition essential elements- duress and coercion- various illustrations of coercion- doctrine of economic duress- effect of coercion, exterritorial jurisdiction, burden of proof,
(b) Undue Influence- Definition- essential elements- between which parties can it exist? Who is to prove it? Illustrations of undue influence- independent advice pardanashin women- effect of undue influence, (c) Misrepresentation – definition - misrepresentation of law and of fact- their effects and illustration, (d) Fraud – Definition - essential elements - suggestio falsi-suppresio veri - when does silence amounts to fraud? Active-concealment of truth - importance of intention.
UNIT-VI Agreement ab initio void (1): (1) Mistake – Definition - kinds- fundamental error - mistake of law and of fact – their effects – When does a mistake vitiate free consent and when does it not vitiate free consent?  
(2) Legality of objects: Void agreements - lawful and unlawful considerations, and objects - Unlawful considerations and objects: Forbidden by law. Defeating the provision of any law, Fraudulent, Injurious to person or property, Immoral agreements, Agreements against public policy  
(3) Other Void Agreements: (a) Agreements without consideration when valid (b) Agreements in restraint of marriage-its exceptions (c) Agreements in restraint of trade- its exceptions- sale of goodwill, restrictions, under the partnership Act, trade combinations, exclusive dealing agreements, Restraints on employees under agreements of service.(d) Uncertain agreements, (e) wagering agreement – Its exception, gambling, market game rule.

UNIT-VII: Nature of Agreement: (a) conditional and Contingent contract, Classification of terms and entire contracts Contingent condition, Promissory conditions features, when contingent contracts become void. (b) Quasi Contract: Meaning & nature, Theory of Unjust Enrichment- Theory of “implied-in-fact” Contract- claim for necessaries supplied to incapable person (section 68), - reimbursement of person paying money due by another (section 69), obligation of person enjoying benefit of non gratuitous act (section 70), responsibility of finder of goods (section71), Liability of person to whom money is paid, or thing is delivered by mistake or under coercion (section 72). (c) Government as a Contracting Party: formation and constitutional provision vis-a-vis government contracts (U/A-299 of Constitution of Indian ) – government power to contract, procedural requirements-kinds of government contracts- their usual clauses performance of such contracts-settlement of disputes and remedies.

UNIT-VIII: Discharge by performance: Rules of performance including joint promisor, joint promisee, time and place of performance, condition precedent and condition subsequent – part performance, Discharge by new agreement: novation, alteration and recession

UNIT-IX: Supervening and Subsequent impossibility: doctrine of frustration, conditions, force majeure clause in an Agreement – part performance before the impossibility – status quo position, what means- specific grounds of frustration

UNIT-X: Termination by breach: Actual and anticipatory breach, constructive breach, law of limitation and breach. Remedies in case of breachMeaning, kinds of breach, remedies for breach; remedies generally, sections 73, 74, 75, damages; measure of damages, remoteness of damages, special power of Indian judiciary to award fair and just damages and not liquidated damages

UNIT-XI: Specific performance: Equitable remedy through Injunction- temporary and permanent, Specific performance of contract - Contract that can be specifically enforced Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered

Book references


PAPER 2.2

ENGLISH—II

UNIT-I Six Prose Selections from THE LAW AND LITERATURE by Shakuntala Bharvani, Himalaya Publishing House 20 Marks

a. The Merchant of Venice - William Shakespeare
b. Apology - Plato
c. The Great Trial - Mahatma Gandhi
d. The Cop and the Anthem - O’ Henry
e. St. Joan - G. B. Shaw
f. The Greek Interpreter - Arthur Conan Doyle

UNIT-II Six Poetic Selections from THE MYSTIC DRUM by Vilas Salunke and others, Orient Longman Publications 20 Marks

a. To His Coy Mistress - Andrew M. Marvell
b. Ode to the West Wind - P. B. Shelley
c. Richard Cory - E. A. Robinson
d. Mending Wall - Robert Frost
e. An Old Woman - Arun Kolatkar
f. Father Returning Home - Dilip Chitre

UNIT-III

Composition 10 Marks

a. Letter Writing
b. Drafting Notices of General Nature

UNIT-IV

Vocabulary 05 Marks

Idioms and Phrases

UNIT-V

Grammar 15 Marks

a. Active and Passive Voice
b. Direct and Indirect Speech
c. Question Tag
d. Simple, Complex and Compound Sentence
PAPER 2.3

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—I


UNIT-VII: Protection to offenders: (a) not to be punished except for violation of a law in force, - no retrospective application, (b) penalty not greater than as prescribed by law on the date of causation (c) no double jeopardy (d) not to be self incriminated , (e) protection against arrest and detention (Article 22) [ State of Rajasthan v. Hat Singh AIR 2003 SC 791 Mr. X v. Hospital Z AIR 1999 SC 495 R.K.Dalmia v. Delhi Administration AIR 1962 SC 1821, Gopalpan v. State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27 ]


UNIT- XIII: Directive Principles of state policy: Non-binding character of the policies – social and welfare perspectives – positive aspects of DPSP – certain principles such as adequate livelihood, use of material resources to subserve the common good, economic system not to produce common detriment, equal pay for equal work, health and strength of workers not to be abused, opportunities to be given to children to develop, equal justice and free legal aid, - Cohesion of fundamental right and directive principles, Promotion of International Peace and security: Dualism as practiced in India-National Court to harmoniously interpret – Power to implement treaties to the Union -[ Civil Right Committee v. Union of India AIR 1983 Kant 85, In Re, Berubari AIR 1960 SC 845Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011], Local self government as a directive principle : Constitutional amendments and the present constitutional position of three tier governance,Other Principles: Fundamental principle is of social welfare, like, humane condition of work and maternity relief – workers participation in management - living wages,childhood care, promotion of economic and educational interest of scheduled caste and scheduled tribes

UNIT XIV: Fundamental duties of the citizens

Reference Books
P.M.Bakshi, Constitution of India, Universal
PAPER 2.4

HISTORY – II

Medieval Indian History (From 713 A.D to 1707 A.D)

UNIT-I. Advent of Islam
  1.1 Early Life and Career of Prophet Muhammad
  1.2 Teachings of Muhammad
  1.3 Spread of Islam

UNIT-II. Economic and Revenue Administration
  2.1 Economic and Revenue Administration in the Sultanate Period
  2.2 Economic and Revenue Administration in the Mughal Period
  2.3 Economic and revenue administration in the Maratha period

UNIT-III. Administrative System in Medieval India
  3.1 State and Government under the Delhi Sultanate
  3.2 Administrative Machinery under the Mughals
  3.3 Administration of Vijayanagar Empire

UNIT-IV Maratha Empire
  4.1 Early life and career of shivaji
  4.2 Maratha Administration under Shivaji
  4.3 Administration under the Peshwas

UNIT-V Judicial Administration in Medieval India
  5.1 Sources of law
  5.2 Royal court and other popular courts
  5.3 Judicial procedure
  5.4 Crimes and punishment

UNIT-VI. Emergence of Synthetic Culture
  6.1 Bhakti Movement
  6.2 Sufi movement

UNIT-VII. Position of Women in Medieval India

Suggested Reading:
  1.A.L.Shrivastava: The Mughal Empire
PAPER 2.5

POLITICAL SCIENCE – II

( Political Theory & Organisation)


UNIT -II. Sphere of state activity- Welfare State, Public Opinion

UNIT -III. Constitution and Constitutionalism- characteristics, Importance or necessity of a constitution in Democracies, Type of Constitution

UNIT -IV. Democratic, form of government, Characteristics of democracy, merits/Demerits

UNIT -V. Political participation, functions and roles of Political party

UNIT -VI. Political Idea of Kautilya

UNIT -VII. Pressure Groups

Prescribed book

Political Science :: Dr.S.R.Myneni

Reference Book

1. Principles of Political Science – A.C.Kappor

2. Principles of Political Science – R.C.Agrawal

3. Principles of Political Science – J.C.Johari

PAPER 2.6

PHILOSOPHY – II

(Modern Logic )

UNIT – I Symbolic Logic.

- Sentence and Statement
- Simple and Compound Statement
- Truth functional and non-truth functional statement
- Variable and constant
- Truth functional connectives

UNIT – II Decision Procedure.

- Truth Table Method
- Shorter Truth Table Method
UNIT – III  The method of deduction.
- Rules of Inference
- Rules of Replacement
- Formal Proof of Validity
- Proof of Invalidity

UNIT – IV  Quantification Theory
- Proposition and Propositional Function
- Primary rules of quantification
- Proving validity
- Proving invalidity

UNIT – V
- Definition
- The three laws of thought
- Inconsistency

Books Prescribed
- Text Book of deductive logic – Bholanath Roy
- Introduction to logic – I. M. Copi