

**GONDWANA  
UNIVERSITY,  
GADCHIROLI**

**HUMANITIES**

**M.A.II nd. ,III and IV ,Semister P.G.**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SYLLABUS**

**Submitted by**

**Dr. Ravi S. Dharpawar**  
Chairman

**BOS of Political Science**

**2024-2025**

# **GONDWANAUNIVERSITY,GADCHIROLI**

## **POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT**

### **BOS COMMITTEE**

1. Dr. Ravi S.Dharpawar- Chairman
2. Dr. Promod Shambharkar - Member
3. Dr. Lokeshkumar S. Nandeshwar -
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5. Dr. Santosh N. Kayande
6. Dr. Ganesh B. Khune
7. Dr.Vishwanath A. Darekar
8. Dr. Nitesh Ramtake
9. Prof. Jyoti P. Rakhunde
- 10 Dr. Nilesh Chimurkar
- 11 .Dr. Nitin Katrojar
- 12 . Dr. Tanaji Mane

गोंडवाना विद्यापीठ, गडचिरोली यांच्या निर्देशानुसार 'राज्यशास्त्र' या विषयाच्या संबंधित अभ्यासमंडळाच्या सदस्यांनी एम. ए. पदवीच्या NEP 2020 नुसार सत्र ३ ते ४ च्या अभ्यासक्रमात आवश्यक त्या सूधारणेसहीत अभ्यासक्रम तयार करून विद्यापरिषदेच्या मान्यतेसाठी सादर करित आहोत.

To,  
The Asst. Registrar  
(Academic) Gondwana  
University, Gadchiroli.

Date:26/03/2024

Subject: Regarding submission of NEP 2020 Syllabus in Political Science (Semester III&IV) P. G. Courses

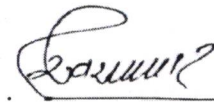
Respected Sir,

Political Science Board of Study, Gondwana University, Gadchiroli has prepared NEP 2020 Syllabus of Political Science Post graduate Courses for 2023-2024 ,according to the newly changed subjects given below-

Sr. No.	PG. Course/Subjects	Credits	M.A.Part-II (III Semester)	Total Marks	III Sem. Credits	M.A.Part-II (IV Semester)	Total Marks
1	Major {DSC}	04	Indian Democracy and Political Proces	100		Modern Political Ideologies	100
2	Major {DSC}	04	Pressure Groups and Social Movements	100	04	State Politics In India	100
3	Major {DSC}	04	Diplomacy and Foreign Policy	100	08	Human Rights : Problems and Prospects	100
4	Major Elective {DSC}	04	Political Ideology	100	08	Globalization and Its Impact on the Political System	100
		04	Political Theory and Political Analysis	100	08	Indian Government and Politics	900
		04	Geopolitics	100	08	Major Issues in world Politics	900
		04	Public Mobilization and Campaign Management	100	08	Reservation Policy and Law in India	900
		04	Political journalism and Communication	100	08	South Asian Political System	900
		04	Electoral Politics and Party sstem in india	900	08	Feminist Political Thinker	900
5	Minor						
6	OJT.						
7	RP	04	Research Project	100	04	Research Project	100

Accordingly above mentioned Copies of newly NEP 2020 Syllabus of Political Science Post graduate Courses for 2023-2024 ,are attached here with.

Kindly take note and do the needful  
Thanking you.Yours faithfully



**Encl.:**

- 1) M. A. Part I (I<sup>st</sup> & II<sup>nd</sup> Semesters)
- 2) Recommendations from raking system.
- 3) Proforma of Internal Assessment System.
- 4) Model question paper

**Dr. Ravi S. Dharpawar**  
Chairman  
B.O.S. Political Science  
Gondwana University, Gadchiroli

**Members of B.O.S. Committee**

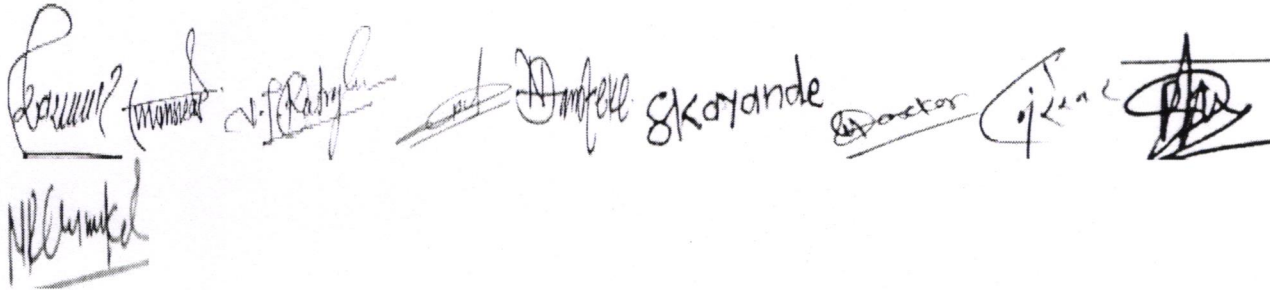
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|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Dr.Promod Shambharkar       | 7.Dr.Santosh Kayande      |
| 2. Dr.Lokeshkumar S.Nandeshwar | 8.Dr.Vishwanath A.Darekar |
| 3. Dr.Nitesh Ramtake           | 9.Prof.Jyoti P. Rakhunde  |
| 4. Dr.Santosh Dhakare          | 10.Dr.Nilesh Chimurkar    |
| 5. Dr.GaneshB.Khune            | 11.Dr.Nitin Katrojwar     |
| 6. Dr.Tanaji s. mane           |                           |

NEP 2020 Semester Pattern Scheme of Examination for M. A. in Political Science								
M.A.Part II–Semester III Major {DSC} and minor								
			Examination		Internal Assessment		Total	
			Marks	Credits	Marks	Credits	Marks	Credits
Major (DSC)PaperI (PS-01)	Indian Democracy and Political Process	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
Major (DSC)PaperII (PS-02)	Pressure Groups and Social Movements	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
Major (DSC)PaperIII (PS-03)	Diplomacy and Foreign Policy	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
Major Elective (DSC)PaperIV (PS-04)	Diplomacy and Foreign Policy	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Political Ideology	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Political Theory and Political Analysis	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Geopolitics	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Public Mobilization and Campaign Management	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Political journalism and Communication	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
Minor PaperIV (PS-04)	Electoral Politics and Party system in India	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
RP	Research Project	100	40				04	
TOTAL		FullMarks	400	15	100	5	500	20
		PassMarks	160	5	40	2.5	200	8



**M.A.Part II- Semester IV**

			Marks	Credits	Marks	Credits	Marks	Credits
Major (DSC)PaperI (PS-06)	Modern Political Ideologies	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
Major (DSC)PaperII(PS-07)	State Politics In India	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
Major (DSC)PaperIII(PS-08)	Human Rights : Problems and Prospects	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
Major Elective (DSC)PaperIV(PS-09)	Globalization and Its Impact on the Political System	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Indian Government and Politics	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Major Issues in world Politics	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Reservation Policy and Law in India	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	South Asian Political System	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
	Feminist Political Thinker	FullMarks	80	3	20	1	100	4
		PassMarks	32	1	8	0.5	40	2
OJT.		FullMarks	-----	---	100	04	100	04
		PassMarks	----	----	50	02	20	02
RP	Research Project	100	40	04				04
TOTAL		FullMarks	400	12	230	08	500	20
		PassMarks	128	04	82	04	180	10


  
 N. K. Mankar

**External and Internal Evaluation Semester Pattern 80:20Marks for NEP 2020**  
**Syllabus in**  
**Political Science (Semester III&IV) P. G. Courses Credits for Major DSC. Minor**

**[A] External Evaluations :**

- (I) Two long questions with internal choice : 32 Marks
1. 16 Marks
2. 16 Marks
- (II) Two Semi long Questions with internal choice : 32 Marks
1. 16 Marks (Two Questions each of eight marks out of four)
2. 16 Marks (Two Questions each of eight marks out of four)
- (III) Fifth question will be compulsory with questions from each of the four unit 16 Marks  
having equal weight age and there will be no internal choice.
1. 16 Marks (Eight questions each of two marks)

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Total	60 Marks
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**[B] Internal Evaluation :** 20 Marks

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Total	900 Marks
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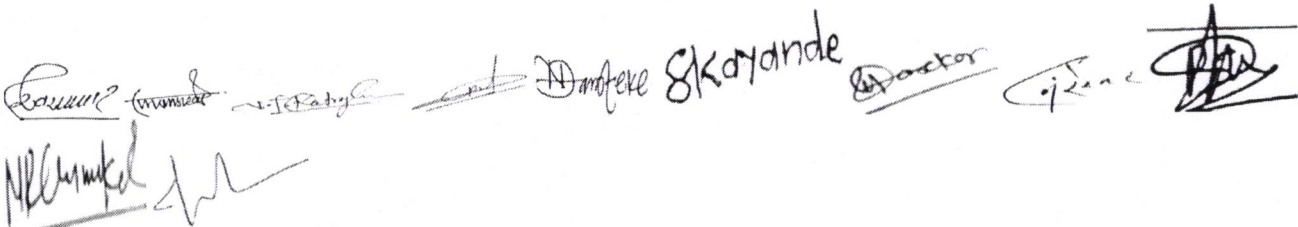
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**Minimum Passing Marks:**

**[A] External Evaluation:** 60-32 M.A. § I (Passing Marks)

**[B] Internal Evaluation:** 20-00 M.A-I (Passing Marks)

900/80 (Passing Marks)



**External and Internal Evaluation Semester Pattern 50 Marks for NEP 2020 Syllabus  
in Political Science (Semester III&IV)P. G. Courses Major DSC. Major /  
Minor/OE/VSC/SEC/VEC/IKS/OJT**

**[A] External Evaluations :**

(I) Two long questions with internal choice : 32 Marks

1. 16 Marks

2. 16 Marks

(II) Two Semi long Questions with internal choice : 32 Marks

1. 16 Marks (Two Questions each of five marks out of four)

2. 16 Marks (Two Questions each of five marks out of four)

(III) Fifth question will be compulsory with questions from each of the four unit 16 Marks

having equal weightage and there will be no internal choice.

1. 16 Marks (Eight questions each of two marks)

Total

60 Marks

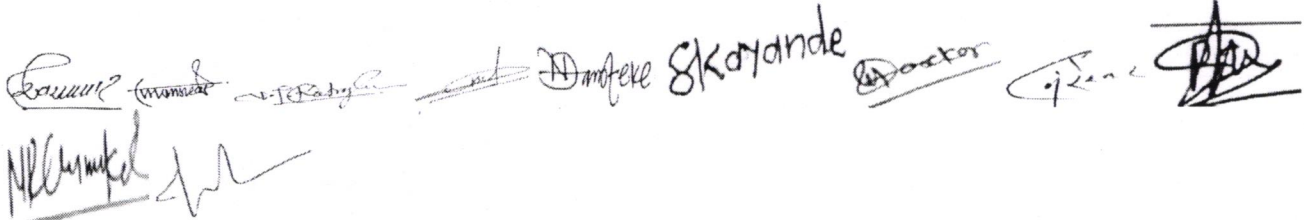
Total

60 Marks

**Minimum Passing Marks:**

[A] External Evaluation: 40- 40 M.A. § I (Passing Marks)

40/40 (Passing Marks)



# Internal Assessment System

NEP 2020 Syllabus in Political Science (Semester III&IV) P. G. Courses Credits Major  
DSC. Minor

Internal Assessment System (Per Semester)

२० Marks

[As Per Syllabus]

[१] Class Seminar:

१० Marks

२) Home Assignment: -

०५ Marks

[३] Oral Test & Personality Test:

०५ Marks

[Co-Operation, Leadership, Presentation, confidence]

## Performance for Internal Assessment System [Valuation Model]

NEP 2020 Syllabus in Political Science (Semester III&IV) U. G. Courses  
Credits for FYUGP (Honors) Major DSC. Major

Roll No.	Enrolment No	Name of Student	Class	Internal Evolution			Total	Remarks
				Class Seminar १० Marks	Home Assignment ०५ Marks	Oral Test / Personality Test / Project Work / Educational Tour / Local Self Government visit [local Level] ०५ Marks		
१.	२.	३.	४.	५.	६.	७.	८.	९.

Date : / / २०२०

Subject Examiner

Principal





## **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE**

1. To enable students to understand the entire gamut of political science, its theories and its interrelations with other disciplines;
2. To appraise the students of recent trends in Political Science and the new ideas, approaches, methodologies and perspectives;
3. To develop the analytical abilities of the students that will help make sense of the changes taking place and conduct better research and study in the field;
4. To appraise the students of the changing social, political and economic environment in India and in the world and the implications it holds for each other;
5. To develop interdisciplinary outlook, holistic and comprehensive approach among the students about political realities;
6. To inculcate research and analytical habits among students and encourage re-conceptualization of politics vis-à-vis the changing political and economic environment;
7. **To equip the students to act as sensitized individuals and active citizens.**
8. To equip them with tools and abilities which will enable them to work as an independent professional or take diverse careers apart from teaching and research.
9. The CBCS enables students to take courses of their choice, learn at their pace, undergo additional courses, acquire credits more than what is required and adopt an interdisciplinary approach. ३

## **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES:**

- PO1.** The students will be able to develop the aptitude and manifest wide and extensive knowledge in the field of political science and explore of the wide spectrum of concepts and theories used and their applicability.
- PO2.** The students will be able to demonstrate analytical abilities and critical thinking and evaluate empirical evidences on the basis of scientific approaches established in political science in particular and social science in general.
- PO3.** The students will be able to comprehend the political phenomena and problems through interdisciplinary perspective and also enhance their abilities in formulating solutions using the methodological tools within the given context.
- PO4.** The students will learn through engagements and participation in the classroom through the promotion of reasoned arguments enhancing their analytical capabilities and independent opinion formulation.
- PO5.** They will experience an environment wherein they will develop research aptitude by promotion of the spirit of inquiry and the ability to raise appropriate questions leading to the production of useful knowledge.

**PO6.** The students will perform individually as well as a team in the various departmental activities and course requirements helping them to improve upon their leadership abilities and also as a team performer. The programme aims to convert the students into an informed and enlightened citizen of the country.

A series of handwritten signatures and names in black ink. From left to right: a signature that appears to be 'Kamran' with 'Kamran' written below it; a signature that appears to be 'Rafiq'; a signature that appears to be 'Dangere'; the name 'Sikayande' written in a larger, bolder script; a signature that appears to be 'Doctor'; a signature that appears to be 'Ajkan'; and a final signature that appears to be 'P.A.' with a horizontal line above it.



## M.A.I POLITICAL SCIENCE SYLLABUS

### MAJOR (DSC) SEMESTER-III

#### PSSEM1010: INDIAN DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL PROCESS

3 Hours

20 Marks

##### UNIT-1 :

- (a) Democratic thinking and traditions in India since ancient times
- (b) Modern Basis of Democracy: Philosophy of Indian Constitution

##### UNIT-2: Nature of Indian Democracy:

- (a) Role of Parliament; Parliamentary Sovereignty
- (b) Role of Executive: President, Prime Minister

##### UNIT-3: Process of Indian Democracy:

- (a) Party System, Elections & Election Commission
- (b) Pressure Groups, Interest Groups and Social Movements

##### UNIT-4: Social and Economic Determinants of Indian Democracy:

- (a) Caste, Language, Religion, Region
- (b) Poverty, Unemployment, Malnutrition, Regional & Sub-regional Backwardness

##### Reading Material:

1. I.J. Ahluwalia and I.M.D. Little, India's Economic Reforms and Development, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
2. W. K. Anderson and S. D. Damle, The Brotherhood in Saffron: The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism, New Delhi, Vistaar/Sage, 1987.
3. G. Austin, The Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
4. R. Baird (ed.), Religion in Modern India, New Delhi, Manohar, 1981.
5. P. Bardhan, The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford, Blackwell, 1988.
6. U. Baxi, Political Justice, Legislative Reservation for Scheduled Castes, and Social Change, Madras, University of Madras, 1990.
7. S. Bayly, Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
8. Andrei Beteille, Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1965.
9. S. Bose and A. Jalal (eds.), Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
10. P. Brass, "Pluralism, Regionalism, and Decentralizing tendencies in contemporary Indian politics" in A. Wilson and D. Dalton (eds.), The States of South Asia: Problems of National Integration, London, Hurst, 1982.
11. J. Brown, Modern India: the Origins of an Asian Democracy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
12. T. Byres (ed.), The Indian Economy: Major Debates Since Independence, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
13. N. Chandhoke, Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
14. P. Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.



15. S.CobridgeandJ.Harriss,ReinventingIndia:Liberalization,HinduNationalismandPopularDemocrac y,Delhi, OxfordUniversity Press,2001.
16. F.Frankel,India'sGreenRevolution:EconomicGainsandPoliticalCosts.PrincetonNJ, PrincetonUniversityPress,1971.
17. Frankel,F.1978:India'sPoliticalEconomy,1947-1977:TheGradualRevolution.PrincetonNJ,Princeton University Press.
18. A.H.HansonandJ.Douglas,India'sDemocracy,NewDelhi,Vikas,1972.
19. R.L.Hardgrave,India:GovernmentandPoliticsinaDevelopingNation,NewYork,Harcourt,Braceand World, 1965.
20. T.B.Hansen,TheSaffronWave:DemocracyandHinduNationalisminModernIndia,PrincetonNJ,Prin cetonUniversity Press,1999.
21. R.Jahan,'Women in SouthAsianPolitics',Mainstream,15th August1991,pp.1
22. N.Jayal,DemocracyandtheState:Welfare,SecularismandDevelopmentinContemporaryIndia,Del hi,OxfordUniversity Press,1999.
23. R.JefferyandP.Jeffery,Population,GenderandPolitics:DemographicChangeinRuralNorthIndia.Ca mbridge,CambridgeUniversity Press,1997.
24. R.Jenkins,DemocraticPoliticsandEconomicReforminIndia,Cambridge,CambridgeUniversityPres s,1999.
25. SharadJoshi,TheWomen'sQuestion,Ambethon,ShetkariSangathana,1986.
26. S.Kaviraj,OnState,SocietyandDiscourseinIndia" inJ.Manor(ed.),RethinkingThirdWorldPolitics,Har low, Longman, 1991.
27. S.Khilnani,TheIdea ofIndia,London,HamishHamilton,1997.
28. A.Kohli,DemocracyandDiscontent:India'sGrowingCrisisofGovernability,Cambridge, CambridgeUniversityPress,1990.
29. R.Kothari,PoliticsinIndia,Delhi,OrientLongman,1970.
30. A.Lijphart,"The Puzzle ofIndianDemocracy:AConsociationalInterpretation",American PoliticalScienceReview,90,2,1996.
31. G.Myrdal,AsianDrama:AnInquiryintothePovertyofNations,Harmondsworth,Penguin,1968.
32. W.H.Morris-Jones,PoliticsMainlyIndian,Delhi,OrientLongman,1978.
33. S.Mukherjee'RetainingParliamentaryDemocracyinIndia',Denoument,9,January-February,1999.
34. A.Nandy,"ThePoliticsofSecularismandtheRecoveryofReligiousTolerance" inV.Das(ed.), MirrorsofViolence,Delhi,OxfordUniversityPress,1990.
35. T.K.Oomen,ProtestandChange:Studies inSocialMovements,NewDelhi,Sage, 1990.
36. G. Omvedt, Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India,London,MESharpe,1993.
37. J.K.Ray,India inSearchofGoodGovernance,Calcutta,K.P.Bagchi,2001.
38. G.Rosen,DemocracyandEconomicChangeinIndia,Berkeley,UniversityofCaliforniaPress,1966.
39. S. H. Rudolph and L.I. Rudolph, In Pursuit of Lakshmi- The Political Economy of the Indian State,Delhi,OrientLongman,1987.
40. T.Sathyamurthy(ed.),SocialChangeandPoliticalDiscourseinIndia,Vols.3,Oxford,OxfordUniversity Press,1996.
41. A.K.Sen,"Secularismanditsdiscontents" inK.BasuandS.Subrahmanyam(Eds.),UnravellingtheNatio n:SectarianConflictandIndia'sSecular Identity,NewDelhi,Penguin,1996.
42. D.Sheth,"Casteandclass:socialrealityandpoliticalrepresentations" inV.A.PaiPanandikarandA. Nandy (eds),Contemporary India, Delhi,TataMcGraw-Hill, 1999.
43. D.E.Smith,IndiaasaSecularState,PrincetonNJ,PrincetonUniversityPress,1963.
44. M.N.Srinivas,SocialChangeinModernIndia,Bombay,AlliedPublishers,1966.
45. A.Varshney(ed.),TheIndianParadox:EssaysinIndian Politics,NewDelhi,Sage,1989.



46. P. Wallace (ed.), *Region and Nation in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
47. M. Weiner, *Party Building in a New Nation: The Indian National Congress*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1967.
48. B. Arora and D. V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in Comparative Perspective*, New Delhi, Centre for Policy Research, Konark, 1995.
49. M. Chadda, *Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
50. A. Chanda, *Federalism in India: A Study of Union-State Relations*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.
51. P. Chatterjee (ed.), *States and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
52. I. Copland and J. Richard (eds.), *Federalisms: Comparative Perspectives from India and Australia*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1999.
53. B. Dasgupta and W. H. Morris-Jones, *Patterns and Trends in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Allied, 1976.
54. M. F. Franda, *West Bengal and the Federalising Process in India*, New York, Praeger, 1968.
55. A. H. Hanson and J. Douglas, *India's Democracy*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1972. B. Singh, *State Politics in India: Explorations in Political Process in Jammu and Kashmir*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1982.
56. Singh, M. P. and H. Roy (eds.), *Indian Political System: Structure, Policies, Development*, New Delhi, Jnanaprakashan, 1995.
57. G. Smith (ed.), *Federalism: The Multiethnic Challenge*, Harlow, Longman, 1995.
58. E. Sridharan, *Coalition Politics in India: Lessons from Theory, Comparison and Recent History*, New Delhi, Centre for Policy Research, 1997.
59. P. Brass, *Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics*, Vols. 2, Delhi, Chanakya Publications, 1984-1985.
60. A. Burger, *Opposition in a Dominant Party System*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1969.
61. P. K. Chhibber, *Democracy Without Association; Transformation of the Party System and Social Cleavages in India*, Ann Arbor, The University of Michigan Press, 1999.
62. A. Kohli, (ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
63. R. Kothari, "The Congress System Revisited: A Decennial Review", *Asian Survey*, 14/12, 1974.
64. Subhash Kashyap—*National Resurgence through Electoral Reforms*; Shipra Publications, Delhi (2002)
65. J. Manor, "Parties and the Party System", in A. Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
66. R. N. Rao, *Coalition Conundrum: The BJP's Trials, Tribulations and Triumphs*, New Delhi, Har Anand Publications, 2001.
67. R. Roy and P. Wallace (eds.), *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
68. T. V. Sathyamurthy, *Social Change and Political Discourse in India: Structures of Power, Movements of Resistance*, Vols. 4, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
69. J. C. Aggarwal and N. K. Chowdhary, *Elections in India: 1998*, New Delhi, Shipra Publications, 1998.
70. R. Ali, *Representative Democracy and concept of Free and Fair Elections*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1996.
71. भारतीय राजनीति का बदलता परिदृश्य, एम. सी. खड्गेला, पंडरपकाशन, जयपुर, 2005
72. भारतीय राजनीति सिद्धांत व व्यवहार, एम. सी. खड्गेला, पंडरपकाशन, जयपुर, 2007
73. स्वतंत्र भारत का पचास वर्ष, भाग 1 व 2, बी. गोतामी, पंडरपकाशन, जयपुर, 2007
74. पचास वर्ष का भारत: आरंभ, एम. राठौर, पंडरपकाशन, जयपुर, 2010.
- भारतीय शासन अविश्वकारवा, डॉ. अलकावि. देशमुख, श्री. साईनथपकाशन, नागपुर
- भारतीय गणराज्य के शासन अविश्वकारवा, डॉ. मा. ल. मोड, पिंपळापरपब्लिकेशन, नागपुर.

**MAJOR (DSC) SEMESTER-III**  
**PSSEM1011: PRESSURE GROUPS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS**

3 Hours

60 Marks

**Unit-1:**

- (a) Group Theory and their significance in politics
- (b) Pressure Groups – Evolution, Kinds and Techniques

**Unit-2:**

- (a) Relationship between Pressure Groups and Political Parties
- (b) Dynamics of Social Movements: Origin, Objectives and Constraints

**Unit-3:**

- (a) Social Movements in India since independence
- (b) Social Movements and the Development Process

**Unit-4:**

- (a) Pressure Groups, Social Movements and the Democratic Process
- (b) Future of Pressure Groups & Social Movements in Global Perspective

**Reading Material:**

1. G. Almond and G. B. Powell, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, 6th edn., New York, Harper Collins, 2000.
2. A. Bentley, *The Process of Government*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1908.
3. P. Brooker, *Twentieth Century Dictatorships: The Ideological One Party States*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
4. C. Campbell and G. Wilson, *The End of Whitehall: Death of a Paradigm?* Oxford and Cambridge Massachusetts, Blackwell, 1995.
5. C. Cigler and B. Loomis (eds.), *Interest Group Politics*, 5th edn., Washington DC, Congressional Quarterly Press, 1998.
6. R. A. Dahl, *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1961.
7. R. Dalton, *The Green Rainbow: Environmental Groups in Western Europe*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1994.
8. R. Domoff, *Who Rules America Now? A View for the 1980s*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1983.
9. I. Duchacek, *Power Maps: The Comparative Politics of Constitutions*, Santa Barbara California, ABC-CLIO, 1973.
10. A. Escobar and S. Alvarez (eds.), *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America: Identity, Strategy and Democracy*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1992.
11. R. Hrebener and R. Scott, *Interest Group Politics in America*, 3rd edn., Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall 1997.
12. L. LeDuc, R. Niemi and R. Norris, *Elections and Voting in Global Perspective*, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
13. R. Kvavik, *Interest Groups in Norwegian Politics*, Oslo, Bergen and Tromsø, Universitetsforlaget, 1976.



14. T. Lowi, *The End of Liberalism*, New York, Norton, 1969.
15. T. Mathews, "Interest Groups" in R. Smith and L. Watson (ed.), *Politics in Australia*, Sydney, Allen and Unwin, 1989.
16. S. Mazey and J. Richardson (eds.), *Interest Inter-Mediation and the EU*, London and New York, Routledge, 1998.
17. D. McKay, *American Politics and Society*, 4th edn., Oxford, and Cambridge Massachusetts, Blackwell, 1997.
18. T. Moe, *The Organization of Interests*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1980.
19. M. Olson, *The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*, New York, Schocken Books, 1968.
20. J. Richardson (ed.), *Pressure Groups*, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1993.
21. W. Riker, *The Theory of Political Coalitions*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1962.
22. M. Smith, *Pressure Politics*, Manchester UK, Baseline Books, 1995.
23. S. Tarrow, *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics* 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
24. C. Thomas (ed.), *First World Interest Groups: A Comparative Perspective*, Westport Connecticut, Greenwood Press, 1993.
25. C. Thomas (ed.), *Political Parties and Interest Groups: Shaping Democratic Governance*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2001.
26. J. Waddington and R. Hoffman (eds.), *Trade Unions in Europe: Challenging and Searching for Solutions*, Brussels, European Trade Union Institute, 2001.
27. T. Weiss and C. Gordenker (ed.), *Nongovernmental Organizations, the United Nations and Global Governance*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 1996.
28. G. Wilson, *Interest Groups*, Oxford and Cambridge Massachusetts, Blackwell, 1990.

# MAJOR (DSC) SEMESTER-III

## PSSEM1012::DIPLOMACY & FOREIGN POLICY

3Hours

80Marks

**UNIT-1:**(a)Diplomacy:Meaning,NatureandScope.

(b)ForeignPolicy:Meaning, NatureandScope

**UNIT-2:** a)EvolutionofDiplomaticPracticesandmethods,

DiplomaticOffices & Agents,DiplomaticLanguage

(b)Negotiations,Treaties,Alliance;DifferentTypesofDiplomacy

**UNIT-3:**(a)Internal&ExternalDeterminantsofForeignPolicy

b)Making ofForeignPolicy:

RoleofForeignMinistry,ForeignSecretaryAndDiplomaticMissi  
ons

**UNIT-4 :**(a)DiplomacyandForeignPolicyin the EraofGlobalization

(b)Impact ofTechnology,Role ofDiaspora

### **ReadingMaterial:**

1. H.G.Nicolson-Diplomacy,London,OxfordUniversityPress,1963
2. H.G.Nicolson -TheEvolutionofDiplomaticMethod,London,Constable,1954
3. AmericanAcademyofPoliticalandSocialScience,InstructioninDiplomacy:TheLiberalArtsApproach, 1972
4. HenryKissinger-Diplomacy,NewYork,Simon&Schster,1994
5. SirD.Busk -TheCraftof Diplomacy:HowtoRunAdiplomaticService, NewYork,Praeger,1967
6. G.H.Fisher-  
PublicDiplomacyandtheBehavioralSciences,Bloomington,IndianaUniversityPress,1972
7. C.J. Friedrich - Diplomacy and the Study of International Relations, Oxford, The Clarendon Press,1919
8. L.Gerber-TheDiplomacyofPrivateEnterprise,CapeTown,Purnell,1973
9. D.L.S.Hamlin-DiplomacyinEvolution,Toronto,UniversityofTorontoPress,1961
10. SirW.Hayter- TheDiplomacyoftheGreatPowers,NewYorkMacmillan,1961
11. SirM.Howard- Studiesin WarandPeace,NewYork,Viking,1971
12. F.C.Ikle-HownationsNegotiate,NewYork,Praeger,1967
13. G.K.Mookerjee-Diplomacy:TheoryandHistory,NewDelhi,TrimurtiPublications,1973
14. L.B.Pearson-DiplomacyinaNuclearAge,CambridgeMassachusetts,HarvardUniversityPress,1959
15. E.M.Satow-AGuidetoDiplomaticPractice, revised2nded.,London,LongmansGreen,1922
16. A.Watson-Diplomacy,NewYork,McGrawHill,1983
17. E.L.Woodward-TheOldandNewDiplomacy,theYaleReview,36,No.3,Spring,1947
18. G.Young-ThePracticalNegotiator,NewHavenCT,YaleUniversityPress,1982
19. G.Alpervitz,AtomicDiplomacy,NewYork,VintageBooks,1967.
20. G.Chan, ChinesePerspectiveon International Relations, NewZealand,Macmillan UniversityPress,1999.
21. R.A.Cossa,RestructuringtheUS-JapanAlliance,WashingtonDC,CSISPress,1997.
22. P.M.Cronin,FromGlobalismtoRegionalism:NewPerspectiveonUSForeignandDefencePolicies,Wa shington, NationalDefenceUniversityPress,1993.
23. J.Dumbrell,AmericanForeignPolicy:CartertoClinton,London,Macmillan,1997.
24. J.B.Dunlop,TheRiseofRussiaandtheFalloftheSovietEmpire,PrincetonNJ,PrincetonUniversityPres s,1993.
25. J.Dower,JapaninPeaceand War,NewYork,NewPress,1994.



26. F.R.Dulles,AmericanForeignPolicytowardsCommunistChina,NewYork,Crowell,1972.
27. J.Frankel,TheMakingofForeignPolicy,London,OxfordUniversityPress,1963.
28. H.L.Gaddis,StrategiesofContainment:ACriticalAppraisaltoPostWarAmericanNationalSecurityPolicy, Oxford,OxfordUniversity Press,1990.
29. R. N. Haas, Intervention: The Use of American Military Forces in the Post Cold War World, NewYork,CarnellEndowmentofInternationalPeace, 1998.
30. C.Hill,ChangingPoliticsofforeignPolicy,Hamsphire,Macmillan,2001.
31. G.E.Kennan,AmericanDiplomacy:1900-1950,Chicago,UniversityofChicagoPress,1951.
32. H.J.Morgenthau,InDefenseoftheNationalInterest,NewYork,Knopf,1951.
- 33ण भारतकीविद'शनीति,डा.एस.सी.सिंह,लक्ष्मीनारायणअग्रवालपकाशन,आगरा,आवृत्ती 2008.
- 34ण भारताचीविद'शनीति,डा.चंद'शखरदिवावा,विद्यापकाशन,नागपूर.
- 35ण भारतकीविदेशनीति,आर.सिंह,पाइंटरपकाशन,जयपूर,2005.
- 36ण राजनय,पा.चि.ग.घांगरेकर,विद्यापकाशन,नागपूर.
- 37ण भारतीयपरराष्ट्रधारवासातत्यवस्थित्यंतर,शैलदेवळवाकर,पातभापकाशन,पुणे2007.

**MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)**  
**(Select any one Course)**

**PSSEM1013: POLITICAL IDEOLOGY**

3Hours

80Marks

**Unit:1.Nationalism**

- a) MeaningandDefinition,Elements
- b) ProgressiveandReactionaryNationalism,WorldCommunityAndInternationalism

**Unit:2.Gandhism**

- a) Satya,AhimsaAndSatyagrah,ConceptOfSelf-SufficientVillage,Ramrajya,Trusteeship.
- b) RelevanceOfGandhismToday

**Unit:3.Anarchism**

- a) MeaningAndFeatures
- b) ViewsOfTolstoyandKropotkin

**Unit:4.PhuleandAmbedakarism**

- a) Equality
- b) Democracy
- c) Religion

**Readings:**

- 1 L.P.Baradat,PoliticalIdeologies: Their OriginsandImpact,Englewood CliffsNJ,PrenticeHall,1989.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_,TheLiberalTraditioninChina,HongKongandNewYork,ChineseUniversityofHongKongPress, 1983.
- 3 D.Bell,TheEndofIdeology,NewYork,TheFreePress, 1960
4. R.N.Berki,Socialism,London,JohnDentandSons,1975.
5. SirI.Berlin,-Nationalism:PastNeglectandPresentPower||inH.Hardy (ed.)Against theCurrent,Oxford,Oxford UniversityPress,1981.
6. J.Bondurant,Conquest ofViolence:theGandhianPhilosophyofConflict,Berkeley,UniversityofCalifornia Press,1965.
7. R.M.Christenson,etal.,IdeologiesandModernPolitics,London,ThomasNelsonandSons,1971.
- 8- P.Gay,TheDilemmaofDemocraticSocialism:EduardBernstein'schallengetoMarx, New York,ColumbiaUniversityPress,1952.
- 9 E.Gellner,NationsandNationalism,Oxford,Blackwell,1983.PoliticalScience76J. Gray,Liberalism,Minneapolis,UniversityofMinnesotaPress,1986.
10. J.Gray,Liberalisms:EssaysinPoliticalPhilosophy,London,Routledge,1989
- 11.D. Ingersoll and R.K. Mathews, The Philosophic Roots of

Modern Ideologies: Liberalism, Communism and Fascism, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice Hall, 1991.

12. R.N. Iyer,  
The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, New York, Oxford University Press, 1973.
13. M. Kitchen, Fascism, London, Dent, 1979.
14. D.J. Manning, Liberalism, London, John Dent and Sons, 1976.
15. H.C. Mansfield, The Spirit  
of Liberalism, Cambridge, Harvard University Press. Political Science 77
16. D. McLellan, Marxism after Marx, London, Macmillan, 1975.
17. ———, On Nationality, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1995.
18. Dr. Lodhi Kaniz Fatma Niyaz Ahmed, Modern Political Ideologies, Success Publication, Pune, 2015.
19. Dr. Benke Suvarna, Political Theory (Marathi), Peasant Publication, Jalgaon, 2014.
20. Dr. Chavan Shankar, Modern Political Ideology (Marathi), Pratima Prakashan, Pune.
21. Dr. Devare P.D., & Dr. D.S. Nikumbh, Modern Political Ideologies (Marathi), Prashant Publication, Jalgaon, 2008.
22. Dr. Date Sunil & Dr. Dhobale Ramesh, Political Ideologies (Marathi), Vidya Book Publishers, Aurangabad, 2009.
23. Dr. Rathi Shubhangi, Modern Political Ideologies (Marathi), Atharva Publication, Jalgaon, 2014.
24. Kulkarni A.N., Modern Political Ideologies, Vidya Prakashan Nagpur, 2014
25. Henry D. Aiken, The Age of Ideology, Mentor, New York
26. Ralph Miliband, Marxism and Politics OUP, 1977
27. Francis Fukuyama, The End of History and the Last Man, Penguins, 1992
28. M.J. Sandel, Liberalism and its Critics OUP, 1984.
29. H. J. Laski, The Rise of European Liberalism,  
George Allen and Unwin, 1967
30. Political Philosophy: An Introduction, Jean Hampton, OUP, 1998
31. पा.बी.पाटील:—राजकिय संकल्पना, फडके प्रकाशन कोल्हापूर, 2000 32. अ.वा.वाडकर  
—राज्यशास्त्र निराली प्रकाशन पृ. 2000
32. श.ना. नवलगांधकर—राजकिय तत्व पणाली



# MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)

## PSSEM1014: POLITICAL THEORY AND POLITICAL ANALYSIS

3Hours

80Marks

### Unit:1 Political Theory and Political Analysis

- Political theory: features and nature, political philosophy, relation theory and practice, decline of political theory
- Political analysis: meaning, nature and types
- Traditional political theory and modern political theory

### Unit:2 Approaches of Political Study

- Legal-Institutional approach
- System approach
- Behavioral approach

### Unit:3 Political Development and Modernization

- Meaning, Definition and Importance
- Various Approaches of political Development
- Political Change and Revolution
- Objectives & Dilemmas of political Modernization Evaluation

### Unit:3 Democratic Ideology and Welfare State

- Democracy: meaning, nature and futures. liberal Democracy, Democratic Socialization.
- Welfare state: meaning, Definition, nature, principles, functions

### Reference Book

- Rush Michael and Althoff: - An Introduction to Political Sociology, Nelsons 1972
- Almond, Gabriel & Verba: - The Civic Culture Princeton 1963.
- Milbrath, Lester. w: - Political Participation: How and why Do people get involved in politics? Chicago, 1965.
- T.B. Bottomore: - Political sociology
- Gokhale: - Modern political theory
- टण्कण्डीरंदरू. डवकमतदचवसपजपबंस जीमवतल
- डांभाल.भांले. आधुनिकराजकियविश्लेषन
- गददि.का.वबाचल आधुनिकराजकियविश्लेषन
- श्रुतीमेहता आधुनिकराजकियसमाजशास्त्र
- डांनार.इनामदारव आधुनिकराजकियविश्लेषन डांसु.  
ना.पूणिक  
डांभाल.भांले राजकियसिद्धांतआधुनिकविश्लेषन



## MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)

### PSSEM1015: GEOPOLITICS

3Hours

80Marks

#### *Course Outcome:*

1. After a comprehensive reading of the course, the student will explain the interrelationships, hierarchy, and overall meaning of Geopolitics.
2. The student will be equipped to understand the political and fluid nature of geography in political terms.
3. They will be able to analyse and critically understand the relationship between international politics of states and how they strategize geopolitically.

#### UNIT-I

- a. Geopolitics: Meaning, nature and significance; Origin and Approaches to Geopolitics: Geographical approach
- b. Origin and Approaches to geopolitics- Critical approach, Emergence of new geopolitics in the post-cold war era

#### UNIT-II

- a. Geopolitical Architectures, national sovereignty and international system, geopolitical architecture and globalization, neo-liberal globalization and prospects of liberal global order
- b. Popular geopolitics and media cultures, cinema, television and the internet- impact on moulding popular opinions

#### UNIT-III

- a. Geopolitics of identities- Geopolitics and national identities, pan-regional identities, sub-national identities and civilizational identities.
- b. The Emergence of the post-Cold War World: Meaning, Nature, and Structure; Globalization, Unipolarity and diffusion in regional power centres,

#### UNIT-IV

- a. Geopolitics and Natural Resources Disputes-Oil, Water & Territory
- b. Geopolitics in the age of Globalization & Global Regimes: The United Nations System and its shortcomings, the WTO and Global Economic order

#### Reading Material

1. S.P.Verma, International System and Third World, New Delhi, Vikas Pub. 1988.
2. Vinay Kumar Malhotra- International Relations.
3. Ghosh, Peu- International Relations, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2009.
4. Prem Arora- Comparative Politics and International relations, Bookhives, New Delhi.
5. Kashikar, M.S.-  
SAARC: Its Genesis, Development & Prospects, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2000.
6. P. Allan & Goldman (Ed.)- The End of the Cold War, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992
7. A. Appadurai- National Interest and Non-Alignment, New Delhi, Kalinga Publication, 1999
8. R. Aron- Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations, London, Fontana, 1966
9. S. Burchill et. Al.,- Theories of International Relations, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001
10. I. Claude- Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962.
11. A. A. Coulombis & Wolf-  
Introduction to International relations: power and Justice, New York, Praeger, 1989.
12. K. W. Deutsch- The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989
13. Dougherty & Ofaltz Jr.- Contending Theories of International Relations, Philadelphia, J.B. Lippincott Co., 1970
14. J. Frankel- The Making of Foreign Policy, London, Oxford University Press, 1963
15. J. Fankel-  
Contemporary International Theory and the behavior of States, New York, Oxford University press, 1973
16. Greenstein & Polsby- Theory of International Relations, Reading Massachusetts, Addison-Wesley, 1979
17. Groom & Lights (Ed.)- Contemporary International Relations: A Guide to Theory, London, Printer, 1993
18. S. H. Hoffman-  
Essays in Theory and Practice of International relations, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1989
19. K. J. Holsti-  
International Relations: A Framework of Analysis, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1967
20. Hans J. Margenthau-  
Politics Among Nations, 6th edition, revised by K. W. Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
21. W. C. Olson & A. J. R. Groom-  
International Relations: Then and Now, London, Harper Collins Academic, 1991
22. J. N. Rosenau-  
International Studies and Social Sciences, Beverly Hills California, London, Sage, 1973
23. M. P. Sullivan-  
Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigms in a Changing World, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001
24. T. Marshal, Prisoners of Geography, Penguin 2015.
25. D. Massey, For Space, Sage 2005.
26. W. R. Mead, The Return of Geopolitics, Foreign Affairs, May/June 2014.



27. Seahill, Dirty Wars: The World is a Battlefield, National Books 2013.
  28. E. Said, Orientalism, Penguin, 1978.
  29. O'Brian, End of Geography, Routledge, 1992.
  30. O'Tuathail, The Geopolitical Reader, Routledge 2006
  31. T. Mahan, The Influence of Seapower upon History 1960-1783, Little Brown and Company 1898.
  32. S. Cohen, Geography and Politics in a Divided World, OUP, 1963.
  33. J. Agnew, Globalization and Sovereignty, Rowan and Littlefield 2017.
  34. Making Political Geography, Arnold, 2002.
  35. J. Nye, The Decline of America's Soft Power, Foreign Affairs, 83(2004), 20.
  36. D. Runciman, How Democracy Ends, Profile Books, 2018.
  37. W. Connolly, Identity/Difference, University of Minnesota Press, 2002.
  38. M. Billig, Banal Nationalism, Sage, 1995.
39. वसंत रायपूरकर, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध; सुधारित आवस्ती, नागपूर, श्री मंगेशप्रकाशन, 2006.
  40. फाडीया बी. एल. अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध साहित्य प्रकाशन सिरिज, आगरा
  41. भारत आणि जग, डॉ. बी. डी. तोडकर, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे, 2011.
  42. संयुक्त राष्ट्र आणि इतर आंतरराष्ट्रीय संघटना, प्रा. जॉन्सन बोर्जेस, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे, 2011.
  43. आतं रराष्ट्रीय संबंध, डॉ. वसंत रायपूरकर, श्री मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2006.
  44. आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध सिध्दांत आणि व्यवहार, प्रा. बी. आय. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. अशोक नाईकवाडे, श्री विद्या प्रकाशन, पुणे, 2004.
  45. आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, डॉ. एस. सी. सिंहल, लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल प्रकाशन, आगरा, 2008.
  46. आतं रराष्ट्रीय संबंध, शैलेंद्र देवळणकर, औरंगाबाद, विद्या बुक्स
  47. आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, शीतयुद्धोत्तर व जागतिकीकरणाचे राजकारण, अरुणा पेंडसे, उत्तरा सहस्रबुद्धे, आरिंट लागमन, 2008.

## MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)

### PSSEM1016: PUBLIC MOBILIZATION AND CAMPAIGN MANAGEMENT

3Hours

80Marks

#### Course Outcomes:

1. The students after completing the course will be able to understand the institutions of election management and its agencies.
2. They will be informed of the structure and functioning of the political parties and method of political mobilization.
3. They will be able to comprehend the machinery of election.
4. Will critically analyse the role of media and communication in the process of election and public mobilization.

#### UNIT-I

- a. The Institutions of Electoral Politics: Election Commission as the Regulator, Political Parties as the Agency of Political education, electioneering and government/opposition formation
- b. Other aggregators of political opinion- the civil society, social movements and pressure groups

#### UNIT-II

- a. The structure of political party, its role and responsibilities, the use of campaign methods, political communication through slogans, images and posturing, the role of old and new media in campaign.
- b. The structure of Campaign:  
The leader-  
the persona of a leader, image and image building, brand value and marketing, presentation to the target audience, understanding the national icons and iconography  
The content (message)-  
the central political positioning and the allied arguments, the technology of reaching out- slogans, colours and speeches.  
Mobilization-  
the use of resources and manpower, organizational mobilization, following information input and output method through surveys and messaging



### UNIT-III

- a. Booth level Management: the spatiality of elections- the formation of booths, its system and the unit of electoral process, voter list and form 12.
- b. Formation of booth committees, man to man marking and house visits

### UNIT-IV

- a. Media management- the old and the new media- its nature and its use in political communication, propaganda and political spin.
- b. Using the new media- internet influencers, the use of facebook, twitter, instagram and whatsapp, and short video apps, political content development and writing

### Reading Material:

1. Daniel M. Shea and Michael J. Burton, Campaign Craft, the Strategies, Tactics and Art of Political Campaign Management, Praeger Publishers, 2010.
2. Cris Rose, How to win political Campaigns Earthscan 2010.
3. Cathrine Shaw, The Campaign Manager, Westview Press, 2009.
4. George Lakoff, The Political Mind, A Cognitive Scientist's Mid to Your Brain and Its Politics, Penguin Books, 2009.
5. Drew Western The Political Brain: the Role of emotions in Deciding the Fate of the Nation, Public Affairs, 2008.
6. Ronald A Faucheux, Winning Elections, Political Campaign management, Strategy and Tactics, M.E. Evans and Company Inc., 2003
7. Ace Project, 2013, Media and Elections
8. Howard, P. N., New Media Campaigns and Managed Citizen, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
9. Chaffey, D. and Ellis- Chadwick, F., 2015. Digital Marketing Strategy, Implementation and Practice, 6th edition. Financial Times/Prentice Hall, Harlow.
10. Kingsnorth, S., 2016. Digital Marketing Strategy: An Integrated Approach to Online Marketing, Kogan Page, Business & Economics
11. Chaffey, D. Smith, P. R., 2017. Digital Marketing Excellence: Planning, Optimizing and Integrating Online Marketing 5th Edition, Routledge, ISBN-13: 978-1138191709
12. Cave, J., 2016. Digital Marketing Vs. Traditional Marketing: Which One is Better? <https://www.digitaldoughnut.com/articles/2016/july/digital-marketing-vs-traditional-marketing>.
13. Jenni, R., 2017. Different Platforms for Digital Advertising. Available at: <https://www.intenseblog.com/internet0marketing/7-different-platforms-digital-advertising.html>
14. Jenkins Hand D. Thorburn, Democracy and New Media, MIT Press, 2004. Street J. Mass Media, Politics and Democracy, 2011.
15. Peoples Representation Act, 1951. And Election Code of Conduct published by the Election Commission of India.

**MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)**  
**PSSEM1017: POLITICAL JOURNALISM &**  
**COMMUNICATION**

3Hours

80Marks

**Course Outcomes:**

1. The student will at the end of the course will understand the concept of journalism and political communication and its relation to democracy.
2. They will appreciate though critically the role of the journalist in a democracy.
3. They will analyse the ways in which political news content is created.
4. Will appreciate the new media and its impact on the communication.

**UNIT-1**

- a. Journalism an Introduction, Introduction to Political Journalism, Characteristics of political Journalism,
- b. The interdependency of Politics and Journalism, Role of Political Journalism in Democracy.

**UNIT-II**

- a. Political Journalist and its responsibilities, Relationship between Political Journalism and Three Pillars of Democracy,
- b. Journalist and Politician: Understanding the relationship, Politicians and Public Opinion: Managing the interdependencies.

**UNIT-III**

- a. Political Journalism: The Strategic Management of Interdependencies, Covering political events, Election Coverage, Political Interviews
- b. Local Level Political Coverage/Parliamentary/Legislative Assembly Coverage; The political news sense, Creating the news angle, Supply, Quality and Impact.

**UNIT-IV**

- a. Political news room culture, Works and responsibilities of a political editor. Paid news, Fake News and media trial culture. The post truth phenomena.
- b. Understanding technological changes, Political Journalism in print media, electronic and new media, Understanding the role and culture of social media and mobile/network activities in Political Journalism. 82

**Resource Material**

1. Digital journalism/Janet Jones and Lee Salter



2. Journalism and Politics./MChalathiRau:Vikas,

3. Print journalism: A critical introduction/Keeble, Richard

4 Political journalism in transition: Western Europe in a comparative perspective/edited by Raymond Kuhn and Rasmus Kleis Nielsen.-New York: IB Tauris, 2015.

5 Political journalism: New challenges, new practice./edited by Raymond Kuhn and Erik Neveu.- London: Routledge, 2002.

6. Online journalism: A basic text/ Tapas Ray.- Delhi: Foundation Books, 2009.

7. Online journalism: A critical primer/ Jim Hall.- London: Putnam Press, 2001

8. Online Journalism from the periphery: Interloper media and the journalistic field/ Scott A Eldridge.- London: Routledge, 2018.

9. Communication theory/edited by Peter J Schulz.- New Delhi: Sage Publications India, 2010.

10. Communication theory and research: Proceedings of the first international symposium./edited by Lee Tayer.- Illinois: Thomas, 1967

11. Communication theory: media, technology and society/ Holmes Davis.- London: Sage, 2005.

12. Communication theory today/edited by David Crowley and David Mitchell.- Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1994.

13. The digital media handbook/ Andrew Dewdney and Peter Ride.- 2nd ed..- New York: Routledge, 2014.

14. Digital media./edited by Paul Messaris and Lee Humphreys.- New York: Peter Lang, 2006.

15. Journalism and society/ Denis McQuail.- New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2013.

16. Journalism and new media./ John V Pavlik.- New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.

17. Journalism and Eyewitness images: Digital media, participation and conflict/ Mette Mortensen.- New York: Routledge, 2015

18. Journalism: A guide to the reference literature/ Jo A Cates.- Chennai: Multivista Global, 2005.

**MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)**  
**PSSEM1018: ELECTORAL POLITICS AND PARTY**  
**SYSTEM IN INDIA**

Time 3Hours

80Marks

**Course Outcomes:**

1. To understand the historical evolution, constitutional framework, and institutional mechanisms of the electoral system in India and to analyse the role and functions of the Election Commission, the electoral laws, and the electoral reforms in ensuring free and fair elections.
2. To examine the various factors that influence voting behaviour, such as caste, religion, region, class, gender, ideology, etc., and their impact on electoral outcomes.
3. To evaluate the performance and challenges of the multi-party system in India and electoral reforms undertaken.
4. To critically appraise the issues and problems faced by the political parties in India, of criminalisation, corruption, lack of internal democracy, etc.

**UNIT-I**

- a. Electoral Politics in India-Pre and Post Independence: Nature Characteristics and Change
- b. Electoral Process: Nature, Characteristics, significance, Mechanism and Implementation

**UNIT-II**

- a. Election Commission of India: Power, Functions and Role
- b. Determinants of Voting Behavior- Role of Caste, Religion, Language, region and social and economic class

**UNIT-III**

- a. Party System in India: Nature, classification, ideology and programmes, organization and leadership
- b. Issues in Electoral politics: corruption, money power, muscle power, electoral rigging, undemocratic party system

**UNIT-IV**

- a. Electoral Reforms: Tarkunde, Goswamy and Indrajeet Gupta Committee Reports
- b. Electoral Reforms by the Election Commission during T.N. Seshan and Lingdoh regime.

**Reading Material:**

1. J.C. Agarwal and N.K. Choudhari, Election in India, Shipra Publications, New Delhi, 1998
2. R. Ali, Representative Democracy and Concept of Free and Fair Elections, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1996
3. D. Anand, Electoral Reforms- Curbing Role of Money Power, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, 1995
4. A. Bajpai, Indian Electoral System- an Analytical Study, Nardeen Book Centre, New Delhi, 1992.
5. A.K. Bhagat, Elections and Electoral Reforms in India, Vikas, Delhi, 1996.

6. R.P.Bhalla, The Electoral System, its Operation and Implications for Democracy in India, Teaching Politics, Vol. XV No.3-4, 1989.
7. J.K.Chopra, Politics of Electoral Reforms in India, Mittal Publication, Delhi, 1989.
8. R.Hedge, Electoral Reforms-Lack of Political Will, Bangalore, Karnataka State Janata Party, 1987.
9. P.N.Sharma, Elections and National Politics, Shipra Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
10. M.P.Singh, Lok Sabha Elections-1989 Indian Politics in 90s, Kalinga Publications, New Delhi, 1992.



# RESEARCH PROJECT COURSE (COMPULSORY)

## PSPL4RP19: RESEARCH PROJECT

### *Course Outcome:*

By the end of the course the student will be able to

4. Write a research project report on the topic selected elaborating upon the research problem, review of literature and methodology formulation.
5. Will be able to conduct a field survey or library survey depending upon the project proposal and nature of work
6. Will be able to write references and footnotes and prepare a complete bibliography

The candidate will be evaluated out of 90 marks on the basis of research project report submitted to the department, presentation and viva-voce. The research Project Report will carry 60% weightage (54 Marks) and presentation and viva-voce will carry 30% weightage (27 Marks). The research project report will be submitted taking into consideration the following criteria.

- a. Chapter outlining the introduction to the research problem, aim and objects of the research, research questions, methodology and literature survey of at least 15 books and journal articles.
- b. Field survey findings and analysis if field survey.
- c. Secondary data analysis if library survey.
- d. Conclusion and recommendation if any
- e. Detailed list of references and final bibliography.
- f. Schedules including questionnaire, and other referenced document related to the study.

**MAJOR (DSC) SEMESTER-IV**  
**PSSEM1020::MODERN POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES**

3Hours

80Marks

**Unit-1:**(a)SocialDemocracy

(b)Libertarianism

**Unit-2:**(a)Feminism

(b)Conservatism

**Unit-3:**(a)Environmentalism

(b)Post-Modernism

**Unit-4:**(a)Fascism

(b)Radicalism

**ReadingMaterial:**

1. P. Anderson, *Considerations of Western Marxism*, London, Verso, 1976
2. A. Arblaster, *The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
3. S. Avineri and A. de Shalit (eds.), *Communitarianism and Individualism*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1992.
4. S. de Beauvoir, *The Second Sex*, London, Cape, 1953.
5. E. Bernstein, *Evolutionary Socialism*, New York, Schocken, 1961.
6. E. L. Bramsted and K. J. Melhuish (eds.), *Western Liberalism: A History in Documents from Locketo Croce*, London and New York, Longman, 1978.
7. R. N. Berki, *Socialism*, London, John Dent and Sons, 1975.
8. C. Boggs, *The Socialist Tradition: From Crisis to Decline*, New York, Routledge, 1995.
9. J. V. Bondurant, *Conquest of Violence: the Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1965.
10. M. Bookchin, *Remaking Society: Pathways to a Green Future*, Boston MA, South End Press, 1990.
11. A. Bramwell, *Ecology in the 20th Century: A History*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1989.
12. P. F. Clarke, *Liberals and Social Democrats in Historical Perspective*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1978.
13. A. R. Crosland, *The Future of Socialism*, London, Cape, 1980.
14. L. Derfler, *Socialisms since Marx: A Century of the European Left*, London, Macmillan, 1973.
15. A. Devall and G. Sessions, *Deep Ecology*, Salt Lake City UT, Peregrine Smith Books, 1985.
16. A. Dobson, *Green Political Thought*, London, Unwin Hyman, 1990.
17. A. Durbin, *The Politics of Democratic Socialism*, London, Routledge, 1940.
18. J. B. Elshtain, *Public Man, Private Woman: Women in Social and Political Thought*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1981.
19. A. Fukuyama, *The End of History and the Last Man*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1992.
20. B. Friedan, *The Feminine Mystique*, New York, Norton, 1963.
21. Fukuyama, *The End of History and the Last Man*, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.



22. P. Gay, *The Dilemma of Democratic Socialism: Eduard Bernstein's Challenge to Marx*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1952.
23. J. Gray, *Liberalism*, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1986.
24. A. Gentile, "The Philosophical Basis of Fascism" in *Readings on Fascism and National Socialism*, Denver Colorado, Swallow, n.d.
25. R. E. Goodin, *Green Political Theory*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1992.
26. A. J. Gregor, *Young Mussolini and the Intellectual Origins of Fascism*, Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, 1979.
27. A. Hamilton, *The Appeal of Fascism: A Study of Intellectuals and Fascism 1919-1945*, New York, Macmillan, 1971.
28. M. Harrington, *Socialism: Past and After*, New York, Arcade, 1989.
29. F. Hayek, *The Constitution of Liberty*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1960.
30. R. N. Iyer, *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1973.
31. D. Jay, *Socialism and the New Society*, London, Longman, 1962.
32. J. Joll, *The Anarchists*, London, Methuen, 1979.
33. M. Kitchen, *Fascism*, London, Dent, 1979.
34. J. Laski, *The Rise of European Liberalism*, London, George Allen and Unwin, 1967.
35. L. Labedz, *Revisionism: Essays on the History of Marxist Ideas*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1962.
36. W. Lacquer (ed.), *Fascism: A Readers' Guide: Analyses, Interpretation and Bibliography*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1979.
37. G. Lichtheim, *A Short History of Socialism*, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1970.
38. Lyttelton (ed.), *Italian Fascism from Pareto to Gentile*, London, Cape, 1973.
39. D. MacLean and C. Wills (eds.), *Liberalism Reconsidered*, Totowa NJ, Rowman and Allanheld, 1983.
40. D. J. Manning, *Liberalism*, London, John Dent and Sons, 1976.
41. C. Mansfield, *The Spirit of Liberalism*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1978.
42. D. McLellan, *Marxism after Marx*, London, Macmillan, 1975.
43. R. Minogue, *The Liberal Mind*, London, Methuen, 1963.
44. B. Mussolini, *Fascism: Doctrine and Institutions*, New York, Howard Fertig, 1968.
45. E. Nolte, *Three Faces of Fascism: Action française, Italian Fascism, National Socialism*, New York, New American Library, 1969.
46. R. Nozick, *Anarchy, State and Utopia*, New York, Basic Books, 1974.
47. O' Neill, *Ecology, Policy and Politics: Human Well-being and the Natural World*, London, Routledge, 1993.
48. E. Patridge (ed.), *Responsibilities to Future Generations*, Buffalo NY, Prometheus Books, 1981.
49. S. G. Payne, *Fascism: Comparison and Definition*, Madison, University of Wisconsin Press, 1980.
50. J. Porritt, *Seeing Green: The Politics of Ecology Explained*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1984.



**MAJOR (DSC) SEMESTER-IV**  
**PSSEM1021::STATE POLITICS IN INDIA**

3Hours

80Marks

UNIT-1: (a) Significance of study, Patterns of state politics

(c) Socio-economic determinants of state

politics

UNIT-2: (a) Centre-

(d) relationship

(b) Impact of national politics on state politics; Role of Regional Political Parties

UNIT-3: (a) Local politics and Impact of 73rd

& 74th Amendments, Sarkaria Commission Report

(b) Issues in State Politics: Demand of autonomy and small states, terrorism, border and river disputes

UNIT-4: (a) Manifestation of the sub-regional imbalances

in the era of economic liberalization

(c) Human Development issues: literacy, sex ratio, poverty, unemployment

**Reading Material:**

1. S.P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), *Essay on Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
2. B. Arora and D. V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi, Konark, 1995.
3. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
4. K.R. Bombwall, *The Foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
5. M. Chadda, *Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
6. A. Chanda, *Federalism in India: A Study of Union-State Relations*, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.
7. P. Chatterjee (ed.), *States and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
8. R. Chatterjee (ed.), *Politics in India: The State-Society Interface*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001.
9. V. Doss, *Impact of Planning on Centre-State Financial Relations in India*, New Delhi, National, 1978.
10. Z. Hasan, *Politics and State in India*, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
11. R. Khan, *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Simla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
12. A. Kohli (ed.), *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1988.
13. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
14. K. Kurien et al., *Centre-State Relations*, Delhi, Macmillan, 1981.
15. W.S. Livingstone, *Federalism and Constitutional Change*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1956.
16. Iqbal Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
17. S. Pai, *State Politics: New Dimensions: Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity*, Delhi, 2000.
18. A. Prasad, *Centre and State Powers under Indian Federalism*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1981.
19. A. Ray, *Tension Areas in India's Federal System*, Calcutta, The World Press, 1970.

20. L.Saez, Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reform on Indian System, New Delhi, Sage, 2002.
21. S.R.Sharma, The Indian Federal Structure, Allahabad, Central Book Depot, 1967.
22. S.Singh (ed.), Union-State Financial Relations in India with special reference to the underdeveloped states, New Delhi, Sterling, 1980.
23. G.Smith (ed.), Federalism: The Multi Ethnic Challenge, Harlow Longman, 1995.
24. Subhash Kashyap—National Resurgence through Electoral Reforms; Shipra Publications, Delhi (2002)
25. K.C.Wheare, Modern Constitutions, 4th edn., Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- 26<sup>ण</sup> दुसरा लोकशाहीर टाव, संपा, पका शाबाळवकि शारबेळिकहाळ, डा.आंबडकर अकादमी, सातारा.
- 27<sup>ण</sup> लोकशाहीजिदाबाद, यागेदयादव, सहासपळशीकर, पीटरडिसझा, समकालीनपकाशन, पवो, 2010.
- 28<sup>ण</sup> कंद-राज्यसंबंध, पी.कमल, पांढरपकाशन, जयपर, 2007.
- 29<sup>ण</sup> लोकतंत्रआरविधानमंडळ, बी.गोस्वामी, पांढरपकाशन, जयपर, 2005.
- 30<sup>ण</sup> भारतीयशासनआविराजकारवा, डा.अलकवि.देशमुख, श्री.साईनथपकाशन, नागपर.
- 31<sup>ण</sup> कपूंदएकमवकीत—कपूंदरुठीतजंजपसंतरलंदबीमौंदएटपकलंत्तौंदएछंहचनत; 2003द्व



**MAJOR (DSC) SEMESTER-IV**  
**PSSEM1022:: HUMAN RIGHTS: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS**

3Hours

80Marks

- Unit-1:**(a) Human Rights: Conceptual and Historical Development  
(b) The Internationalization of Human Rights: The evolving inter-governmental institutional structure
- Unit-2:**(a) Human Rights and the United Nations: Charter Provisions  
(b) Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the Various other Conventions
- Unit-3:**(a) International Protection of Human Rights:  
Civil, Political, Social and Economic Rights  
(b) Human Rights Issues in the West and in Developing countries
- Unit-4:**(a) Collective Rights: The Right  
of Self Determination; Individual Human Rights; Rights of Women,  
Children & deprived sections  
(b) Human Rights in World Perspective- Problems and Prospects

**Reading Material:**

1. G. Alfredsson, et. al., (eds.), The University Declaration of Human Rights, A Commentary, Oslo, Scandinavian University Press, 1992.
2. P. Alston, "Making and Breaking Human Rights. The UN's Specialized Agencies and Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights", Working Papers, Number 1, London, Anti-Slavery Society, 1979.
3. ———, The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1995.
4. J.A. Andrews (ed.), Human Rights in Criminal Procedure, A Comparative Study, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1982.
5. A. An-Na'im (ed.), Human Rights in Cross-Cultural Perspectives, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1991.
6. D. Beetham (ed.), Politics and Human Rights, Oxford, Blackwell, 1995.
7. T.V. Boven, "The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal", Bulletin of Peace Proposals, No. 3, 1977.
8. I. Brownlie (ed.), Basic Documents on Human Rights, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1992.
9. T. Buergenthal, International Human Rights in a Nutshell, St. Paul Minnesota, West Publishing Company, 1995.
10. M.M.J. Chan, "The Right to a Nationality as a Human Right", HRLJ, Volume 12, 1991.
11. Claude, National Minorities - an International Problem, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1955.
12. S. Davidson, Human Rights, Buckingham and Philadelphia, Open University Press, 1992.
13. J. Donnelly, The Concept of Human Rights, London, Croom Helm, 1985.
14. Eide and  
H. Bernt, Human Rights in Perspective: A Global Assessment, London, Blackwell, 1992.
15. T. Evans, The Politics of Human Rights: A Global Perspective, London, Pluto Press, 2001.
16. T.J. Farer and F. Gaer, "The United Nations and Human Rights: At the End of the Beginning" in A. Roberts and B. Kingburg (eds.), United Nations, Divided World: The UN's Role in International Relations, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1993.
17. Fouad, "Human Rights and World Order Politics", Alternatives, 5, 3, 1978.
18. A. Gewirth, Human Rights: Essay on Justification and Applications, Chicago and London, University of Chicago Press, 1982.



19. J.F.Green, *The United Nations and Human Rights*, Washington DC, The Brookings Institution, 1956.
20. E.B.Haas, *Human Rights and International Action: The Case of Freedom of Action*, Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 1970.
21. L. Henkin (ed.), *The International Bill of Rights, The Covenants on Civil and Political Rights*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1981.
22. ICJ, "Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: ECOSOC Working Group", *ICJ Review*, Number 27, 1981.
23. M. Ignatieff, *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 2001.
24. F.G.Jacobs, and R.C.A.White, *The European Convention on Human Rights*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1996.
25. T.D.Jones, *Human Rights, Group Defamation, Freedom of Expression and the Law of Nations*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Kluwer Law International, 1998.
26. K.Krause and W.A.Kright (eds.), *Society and UN System: Changing Perspectives on Multilateralism*, Tokyo, UN University Press, 1995.
27. A.C.Kiss, "Permissible Limitations on Rights" in Louis Henkin (ed.), *The International Bill of Rights, The Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1981.
28. R.Lillich and F.Newman, *International Human Rights: Problems of Law and Policy*, Law School Case Book Series, Boston, Little Brown, 1979.
29. I.Melden (ed.), *Human Rights*, Belmont California, Wadsworth, 1970.
30. T.Meron (ed.), *Human Rights in International Law, Legal and Policy Issues*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1984.
31. G.A.Mower, *International Cooperation for Social Justice: Global and Regional Protection of Economic / Social Rights*, London, Greenwood Press, 1985.
32. D.P.Moynihan, "The Politics of Human Rights", *Commentary*, 63, 4, April, 1977.
33. J.W.Nicke, *Making Sense of Human Rights: Philosophical Reflections on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1987.
34. M.Nowak, *U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, CCPR Commentary*, Kehl am Rhein, N.P. Engel, 1993.
35. G.Ramcharan (ed.), *Human Rights Thirty Years After the Universal Declaration*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1979.
36. R.A.Ralk, "Comparative Protection of Human Rights in Capitalist, Socialist and Third World Countries", *Universal Human Rights*, 1, April-June, 1969.
37. A. Rosad and J. Helgsen (eds.), *Human Rights in a Changing East-West Perspective*, London and New York, Pinter Publishers, 1990.
38. Rosas and J. Helgesen (eds.), *The Strength of Diversity: Human Rights and Pluralist Democracy*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1992.
39. N.Robinson, *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, New York, Institute of Jewish Affairs, 1958.
40. K.P. Saksena (ed.), *Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence*, Delhi, Gyan, 1999.



**MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)**  
**PSSEM1023: GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT ON THE**  
**POLITICAL SYSTEM**

3Hours

80Marks

Unit-1 : (a) Concept of Globalization and its contours  
(b) Factors that led to Globalization

Unit-2 :

(a) Internationalization of the Nation State and the Question of National Sovereignty

(b) Political Economy and Globalization-

Role of TNCs and MNCs Unit-3: (a) Role of WTO, IMF and IBRD

(b) Global Conflicts and their Management-

Military Power and National Security, Coercive

Diplomacy and intervention

Unit-4: (a) Critics of Globalization, Alternative models as an answer to Globalisation

(b) New World Global System: Women and Environmental Groups

**Reading Material:**

1. P. Aghin and J. Williamson, Growth Inequality and Globalization, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
2. M. Albrow and E. King (eds.), Globalization, Knowledge and Society, London, Sage, 1990.
3. A. Alesina, E. Spolaore and R. Wacziarg, Economic Integration and Political Disintegration, Working Paper 6163, Chicago, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1997.
4. J. Anderson, C. Brook and A. Cockrane (eds.), A Global World? Re-ordering Political Space, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
5. M. Anderson, Frontiers: Territory and State Formation in the Modern World, London, Polity Press, 1996.
6. J. T. Bhagwati, A Stream of Windows: Unsettling Reflections on Trade, Immigration, and Democracy, Cambridge Massachusetts, MIT Press, 1998.
7. D. Blake and R. Walters, The Politics of Global Economic Relations, 5th edn., Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 2001.
8. J. Boli and G. Thomas (eds.), Constructing World Culture: International Non-Governmental Organizations since 1875, Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 1999.
9. M. Bordo, B. Eichengreen, and D. Irwin, "Is Globalization Really Different Than Globalization a Hundred Years Ago?" National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper, 1995.
10. J. Boston (ed.), The State under Contract, Wellington, Bridget Williams, 1995.
11. L. Bryan and D. Farrell, Market Unbound: Unleashing Global Capitalism, New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1996.
12. P. Buchanan, The Great Betrayal: How American Sovereignty and Social Justice Are Being Sacrificed to the Gods of the Global Economy, New York, Little Brown, 1998.
13. R. Burbach, O. Núñez and B. Kagatitsky, Globalization and its Discontents: The Rise of Postmodern Socialisms, London, Pluto, 1997.
14. J. M. Bystdzienski (ed.), Women Transforming Politics: Worldwide strategies for Empowerment, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1992.
15. P. Dicken, Global Shift: The Internationalization of Economic Activity, London, Paul Chapman, 1992.



16. P. Doremus, et al., *The Myth of the Global Corporation*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1998.
17. F. Cairncross, *The Death of Distance: How the Communications Revolution Will Change Our Lives*, Boston, Harvard Business School Press, 1997.
18. T. Courschene, *Room to Maneuver? Globalization and Policy Convergence*, Kingston Ontario, McGill-Queen's University Press, 1999.
19. A. Davis, and D. Wessel, *Prosperity: The Coming Twenty-Year Boom and What It Means to You*, New York, Times Books, 1998.
20. R. dehoussse, "European Integration and the Nation State" in M. Rhodes, P. Heywood and V. Wright (eds.), *Developments in West European Politics*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1997.
21. L. Diamond, J. Linz and S. Lipset (eds.), *Politics in Developing Countries: Comparing experiences with Democracy*, Boulder Colorado and London, Lynne Rienner, 1995.
22. P. Drucker, "The Global Economy and the Nation State", *Foreign Affairs*, September/October, 1997.
23. A. Elazar, *Constitutionalizing Globalization: the Postmodern Revival of Confederal Arrangements*, Lanham Oxford, Rowman and Littlefield, 1998.
24. G. Esping-Andersen (ed.), *Welfare States in Transition: National Adaptations in Global Economies*, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
25. P. Evans, D. Rueschemeyer and T. Skocpol (eds.), *Bringing the State Back In*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
26. F. Fukuyama, *The End of History and the Last Man*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1992.
27. J. K. Galbraith, *The Good Society: The Human Agenda*, Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1996.
28. A. Gamble and A. Payne (eds.), *Regionalism and World Order*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1996.
29. S. Ghoshal and C. Barlett, *The Individualized Corporation*, New York, Harper Business, 1997.
30. A. Hettne, *Globalism and the New Regionalism*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
31. P. Hirst and G. Thompson, *Globalization in Question: the international Economy and the Possibilities of Governance*, 2nd edn., Oxford and Cambridge Massachusetts, Blackwell, 1999.
32. R. Holton, *Globalization and the Nation State*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1998.
33. A. M. Hoogvelt, *Globalization and the Post-colonial World: The New Political Economy of Development*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1997.
34. S. P. Huntington, *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*, New York, Simon and Schuster, 1996.
35. H. Jacobson, *Networks of Interdependence: International Organizations and the Global System*, New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1985.
36. J. Jackson, *The World Trade Organization*, London, Cassell, 1998.
37. R. Jackson, *Quasi-States: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third World*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1989.
38. H. Jacobson, *Networks of Interdependence: International Organizations and the Global System*, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
39. A. Jones and M. Keating (eds.), *The European Union and the Regions*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
40. M. Kahler (ed.), *Capital Flows and Financial Crises*, Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 1998.
41. Kamarck and J. Nye, *Democracy.com? Governance in a Networked World*, Hollis NH, Hollis, 1999.
42. I. Kaul, I. Grunberg and M. Stern, *Global Public Goods*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1999.
43. A. W. Kegley and E. R. Wittkopf, *World Politics: Trends and Transformation*, New York, St. Martin's Press, 1995.
44. A. Kratochwil and E. Mansfield (ed.), *International Organization: A Reader*, New York, Harper Collins, 1994.
45. A. Lister, *The European Union, the United Nations and the Revival of Confederal Governance*, Westport Connecticut, Greenwood Press, 1996.



46. A.Loader,TheGovernanceofCyberspace,LondonandNewYork,Routledge,1997.
47. P.Norris(ed.),CriticalCitizens:GlobalSupportforDemocraticGovernance,Oxford,OxfordUniversity Press,1999.
48. K.Ohmae,TheBorderlessWorld,NewYork,HarperBusiness,1990.
49. M.Waters,Globalization,2ndedn.,London,Routledge, 2000.

**MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)**  
**PSSEM1024: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

3Hours

80Marks

**Unit:1**

- a) Indian Constitution: The making of India's Constitution: The role of Constitutional Assembly.
- b) The Philosophy of Indian Constitution, Preamble, Fundamental Rights & Duties

**Unit:2**

- a) Union Government: President, Prime Minister, Cabinet,
- b) Parliament- Problem of Parliamentary Supremacy.

**Unit:3**

- a) Judiciary: Supreme Court, and Constitutional Process:
- b) Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.

**Unit:4**

- a) Major issues in Indian Politics: Caste, Religion, Language and Region.

b) Corruption, Terrorism and Criminalization of Politics.

a)

**Reference Books:**

1. G. Austin: The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford Uni. Press, 1966.
2. D.D. Basu: An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentice Hall: 1994.
3. G. Austin: 'Working a Democratic Constitution- The Indian Experience' Delhi, Oxford Uni. Press, 2000.
4. C. Bettehein: Independent India, London, Macmillan, 1968.
5. C.P. Bhambri: The Indian State: Fifty years, New Delhi, Shipra 1999.
6. P.R. Brass: Politics of India since Independence 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed Cambridge Uni. Press 1974.
7. P.R. Brass: Language, Religion and politics in North India Cambridge Uni. Press, 1994.
8. N. Chandoke: Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities, Delhi, Oup 1999.
9. S.K. Chaube: Constituent Assembly of India- Springboard of Revolution, New Delhi, Peoples Publishing House, 1973.
10. F.R. Frankel, India's Political Economy 1947-1977: The Gradual Revolution, OUP, 1978.
11. F.R. Frankel & M.S.A. Rao (Ed) Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order, Delhi, OUP 1989.
12. F.R. Frankel & etal (ed) Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy, New Delhi, OUP: 2000.
13. B. Jalan (ed): The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects, New Delhi, Viking, 1992.
14. S. Kaushik (ed) Indian Govt. and Politics, Delhi Uni., Directorate of Hindi Implementation, 1999.
15. S. Kaviraj: Politics in India, Delhi, OUP, 1998.
16. A. Kohli: The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge Uni. Press 2001.
17. A. Kohli: India's Democracy: An analysis of Changing State-society relations: Princeton N.J. Princeton Uni Press 1988.
18. W.H. Morris Jones: Government and Politics in India, Delhi, 1974.
19. Iqbal Narian (ed.) State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshipub. 1967.
20. M.V. Pylee- Constitutional Government in India, Bombay, Asia Pub. House 1977.
21. M.V. Pylee- An Introduction to Constitution of India, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
22. Rudolph & Rudolph: In pursuit of Lakshmi- The Political Economy of Indian State, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1987.
23. Moin Shakir, State and Politics in Contemporary India, Delhi, Ajanta, 1986.
24. Myron Weiner, Party Politics in India, Princeton Uni. Press, 1957.
25. Myron Weiner, The Politics of Scarcity- Public pressure and Political Response in India, Uni. of Chicago Press, 1962.
26. M. Weiner, The Indian Paradox: Essay in Indian Politics, New Delhi, 1999.
27. Partha Chatterji (ed.) Govt. & Politics in India.
28. S.P. Sathe: Judicial Activism in India OUP 2001.
29. T.R. Andhyarujina: Judicial Activism and constitutional Democracy in India, Bombay, N.P. Tirupati, 1992.
30. Chand A., Federalism in India.
31. B. Arora & D.V. Verney (ed.) Multiple identities in a single state- Indian Federalism in a Comparative perspective, Konark, 1995.
32. Redy G. Ram- Regionalism in India.

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|------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 34- डॉ. मालाश्री पाटील | 33- पाटील देशमुख                       | :- भारतीय संविधान |
|                        | 35- भारतीय गणराज्याचं शासन आणि राजकारण |                   |
|                        | 36- डॉ. मा. वि. त.                     | :- भारतीय संविधान |
| 37- डॉ. ए. ए. ए. ए.    | 38- भारतीय शासन ए. वं. ज. नि.          |                   |



## MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)

### PSSEM1025: MAJOR ISSUES IN WORLD POLITICS

3Hours

80Mark

#### Unit:1.PostCold WarWorld

- Meaning and Nature of post cold war
- Issues of Unipolar and Multipolar world

#### Unit:2.Globalization

- Concept and Characteristic of Globalization
- Liberalization and Privatization

#### Unit:3.Environmentalism

- North-South debate on Environment and development
- Sustainable development
- Role of UNO in Environmental Protection

#### Unit4.Women'sEmpowerment

- Concept and Issues
- Rights of Woman in India

#### ReferenceBook

- Prem Ahuja: International Relation
- J.C. Johan : International Relation
- C. Archer: International Organization
- P. Baehr: United Nation
- E. Barker: The confederation of Nations
- Luard: A History of United Nations
- H. Morgenthau: Peace, Security and the United Nations
- 8<sup>व</sup> पी.एल. फाडीया :- आन्तरराष्ट्रीय राजनीति
9. पारधुंदन वराडकर :- आन्तरराष्ट्रीय संबंध आणि राजकारण
10. डा. सुधाकर जोशी :- आन्तरराष्ट्रीय संबंध
- 11 डा. शांताराम भोगले :- आन्तरराष्ट्रीय संबंध
- 12 डा. वसंत रायपूकर :- आन्तरराष्ट्रीय संबंध
- 13 पा. अशोक डांग :- जागतिक अर्थव्यवस्था

**MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)**  
**PSSEM1026: RESERVATION POLICY AND LAW IN**  
**INDIA**

3Hours

80Marks

**Course Outcomes:**

1. The students will be able to appreciate Reservation policy in India as one of the oldest and the most robust public policy with large scale implication at the socio-political levels.
2. The students will understand this very important public policy and will be able to grasp the success and limitations of the policy along with the ability to make useful contribution by critical engagement and analysis.
3. The students will be equipped with the knowledge of the actual working of the reservation policy in India, its implementation, subsequent governmental and judicial intervention and interpretation of the policy.

UNIT-I

- a. Reservation Policy- philosophy and foundational ideas of equality and equal representation
- b. Reservation policy- scope, objectives and significance

UNIT-II

- a. Constitutional reservation policy: provisions under the constitution of India for the SC/ST and OBC
- b. Legislations relating to Reservations at the Central and Maharashtra state level.

UNIT-III

- a. Reservation policy and Judicial Interpretations: Land Mark cases on Reservations from 1950 to 1988
- b. Reservation Policy and Judicial Interpretations: Land Mark Cases on Reservations from 1989-2015

UNIT-IV

- a. Reservation in private sector- the recent debate
- b. Controversy over the Reservation Policy: the pro and against arguments.



Reading material:

1. Constituent Assembly Debates (C.A.D.).
2. Constitution of America.
3. Constitution of India 1950.
4. Supreme Court Case Law on Reservation

Statutes:

1. Government of India Act, 1919.
2. Government of India Act, 1935.
3. The Bonded Labour System (Abolition) Act, 1976.
4. The Central Educational Institution (Reservation in Admission) Act, 2006.
5. The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986.
6. The Minimum Wages Act, 1948.
7. The Panchayat (Extension to the Scheduled Areas) Act, 1996.
8. The Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955.
9. The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989.
10. The Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955.

Books

11. Basu Durga Das: Commentary on The Constitution of India, S.C. Sarkar and Sons Pvt. Ltd., 1964.
12. Bhattacharya, Mohit: Reservation Policy: The West Bengal Scene, in Pai Panindiker (ed): The Politics of Backwardness, Delhi: Konark, 1997.
13. Galanter Marc: Competing Equalities; Law and the Backward Classes in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1984.
14. Goldman: Justice and Reverse Discrimination (Princeton University Press), 1979.
15. Hasan, Zoya: Politics of Inclusion, Cases, Minorities, and Affirmative Action, 1st published 2009, Oxford University, New Delhi.
16. Kumar Santosh, V.: Social Justice and the Politics of Reservation in India, The Post Mandal Phase, 1st published in 2008, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
17. Nesiha, Devanesan: Discrimination with Reason? The Policy of Reservation in United States, India and Malaysia, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997.
18. Prabhash, J.: Affirmative Action and Social Change, 2001. Prasad, Anirudha: Reservation Justice to Other Backward Classes (OBCs) Theoretical and Practical Issues, 1997, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi.
19. Rajasekhariah, A.M.: Dr. B.R. Ambedkar on Reservation Policy, Trivendrum, Light and Life Publishers, 1980.

## MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC)

### PSSEM1027:SOUTH ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

3Hours

80Marks

#### Course Outcomes:

1. The course will introduce the students to the political systems of countries of South Asia which share common histories, legacies and common problems.
2. They will understand the complexity of the South Asian region and politics and will appreciate the factors and determinants common to the region.
3. The students will be able to understand and see through the link between democracy and development and explain the impact of the forces of globalization on each of these countries. They will be able to formulate their own perspectives and explanations to the policy necessities of the region.

#### UNIT-I:

- (a) South Asia-Historical Background during the Colonial Period
- (b) Independence and the efforts at Constitution Making in South Asia

#### UNIT-II:

- (a) Nature of the Political System: A Comparative Assessment
- (b) Democracy in the Region: Problems and Prospects

#### UNIT-III:

- (a) Role of Military and Nuclear Politics in South Asia
- (b) Developmental Issues and Dilemma of Strategies

#### UNIT-IV:

- (a) Major Issues: Border Dispute, Language, Ethnicity and Religion
- (b) Impact of Globalization on South Asia

#### Reading Material:

- 1) Kashikar, M. S. : "SAARC : Its Genesis, Development & Prospects"; Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, (2000)
- 2) N. Ahmed and P. Norton (eds.), Parliaments in Asia, London, Frank Cass, 1999.
- 3) Alavi, H. "Authoritarianism and legitimation of state power in Pakistan", in S.K. Mira (ed.) The Post-Colonial State in Asia: Dialectics of Politics and Culture, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990.
- 4) ——— and T. Shanin (eds.), Introduction to the Sociology of Developing



- 5) ——— and J. Harriss, *The Sociology of Developing States in South Asia*,
- 6) G. A. Almond and J. Coleman (eds.), *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
- 7) K. Bahadur, *Democracy in Pakistan: Crises and Conflicts*, New Delhi, Har Anand, 1998.
- 8) C. Baxter et al., *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Lahore, Vanguard, 1988.
- 9) P. Bidwai, and A. Vanaik, *South Asia on a Short Fuse: Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- 10) M. Brecher, "Political instability in the new states of Asia", in H. Eckstein and D. E. Apter (eds.), *Comparative Politics: A Reader*, New York, The Free Press, 1963.
- 11) M. Chadda, *Building Democracy in South Asia: India, Nepal, Pakistan*, Boulder
- 12) V. D. Chopra (ed.), *Religious Fundamentalism in Asia*, Delhi, Gyan Publishers, 1994.
- 13) C. Clapham and G. Philip (eds.), *The Political Dilemmas of Military Regimes*,
- 14) S. P. Cohen, *The Pakistan Army*, New Delhi, Himalay Books, 1984.
- 15) B. Crow, "The state in Bangladesh: the extension of a weak state" in S. K. Mitra (ed.) *The Post-Colonial State in Asia: Dialectics of Politics and Culture*, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990.
- 16) R. E. Dowse, "The military and political development", in C. Leys (ed.) *Politics and Change in Developing Countries*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1969.
- 17) E. Emerson, *From Empire to Nation: The Rise to Self-Assertion of Asian and African People*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1960.
- 18) S. E. Finer, *The Man on Horseback: The Role of the Military in Politics*, London, Pall Mall Press, 1962.
- 19) H. Gardesi and J. Rashid (eds.), *Pakistan: The Roots of Dictatorship: The Political Economy of a Praetorian State*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.
- 20) B. K. Gordon, *The Dimensions of Conflict in South Asia*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1966.
- 21) K. Gough and H. P. Sharma (eds.), *Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia*,
- 22) S. P. Huntington, *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*, Norman Oklahoma and London, University of Oklahoma Press, 1991.
- 23) ———, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1968.
- 24) ——— (ed.), *Changing Patterns of Military Politics*, International Yearbook of Political Behaviour Research vol. 1.3, Glencoe Illinois, The Free Press, 1962.
- 25) R. B. Jain, "Bureaucracy, Public Policy and Socio-Economic Development", in H. K. Asmerom, R. Hope and R. B. Jain (eds.), *Bureaucracy and Development Politics in the Third World*, Amsterdam, VU University Press, १९९२.
- 26) S. U. Kodikara (ed.), *External Compulsion of South Asian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
- 27) J. S. Migdal, *Peasants, Politics and Revolution: Pressure toward Political and Social Change in the Third World*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1974.

- 28) S.K.Mira(ed.),ThePost-ColonialStateinAsia:DialecticsofPoliticsandCulture,London,HarvesterWheatsheaf,1990.
- 29) G.Myrdal,AsianDrama:AnInquiryintothePovertyofNations,FutureofGlobalDisarmament,De lhi,OxfordUniversityPress,1999.
- 30) U.PhadnisandR.Ganguli,EthnicityandNationBuildinginSouthAsia,NewDelhi,Sage,2000.
- 31) D.Potter,“DemocratizationinAsia’,inD.Held(ed.),ProspectsforDemocracy:NorthSouth,East,West ,Cambridge,PolityPress,1992.
- 32) R.Rais,State,SocietyandDemocraticChangeinPakistan,Oxford,Oxford
- 33) V.Randall,PoliticalPartiesintheThirdWorld,London,SagePublications,1988.
- 34) F.W.Riggs,AdministrationinDevelopingCountries:TheTheoryofPrismatic
- 35) G.Rosen,PeasantSocietyinaChangingEconomy:ComparativeDevelopmentinSoutheastAsiaandIndia,Urbana,UniversityofIllinoisPress,1975.
- 36) R.W.Stern,DemocracyandDictatorshipinSouthAsia:DominantClassesandPoliticalOutcome sinIndia,Pakistan,andBangladesh,NewDelhi,IndiaResearchPress,2001.



# MAJOR ELECTIVE (DSC) PSSEM1028:FEMINISTPOLITICALTHINKERS

3Hours

80Marks

## CourseOutcome:

1. Identify key concepts and movements in feminist theory and practice and Interrogate the ordinary and everyday in the context of gender; to see gender as a lens for understanding the world.
2. Engage the tradition of feminist thinkers of the west as well as Indian and appreciate the theoretical perspectives provided by these thinkers
3. Critically engage with feminist debates on various issues highlighted by these thinkers on gender discrimination, violence, patriarchy, etc.

## UNIT-I

- a. Feminist approach to political theory
- b. Liberal Feminism: Wollstonecraft, Fuller and Mill

## UNIT-II

- a. Socialist Feminism: Fourier, Saint Simonians, Thompson
- b. Marxist Feminism: Marx, Engels and Kollantai

## UNIT-III

- a. Social Democratic Feminism: Bebel, Zetkin and Perkins
- b. Radical Feminism: Rejection of Patriarchy

## UNIT-IV

- a. Origins of Indian feminism: Mahatma Phule and Savitribai Phule, Pandita Ramabai, Tarabai Shinde
- b. The later feminist interventions: Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, Dr. Vinamazumdar, Vandana Shiva, Sharmila Rege

## Reading Material:

1. L. Anthony and C. Witt (eds.), *A Mind of One's Own: Feminist Essays on Reason and Objectivity*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1992.
2. O. Banks, *Becoming a Feminist: The Social Origins of "First Wave" Feminism*, Brighton, Harvester, 1986.
3. S. de Beauvoir, *The Second Sex*, Trans. H. M. Parshley, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1972.
4. Political Science 141A. Bloom, "Rousseau on the Equality of the Sexes" in *Justice and Equality Here and Now*, ed. by F. S. Lucash, Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 1986.
5. B. Caine, *Victorian Feminism* New York, Oxford University Press, 1992.
6. J. Charvet, *Feminism* London, Dent, 1982.
7. N. Chodorow, *The Reproduction of Mothering*, Berkeley and London, University of California Press

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8. B.E.Clements, *Bolshevik Feminist: The Life of Aleksandra Kollantai*, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1979.
9. P.H.Collins, *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness and the Politics of Empowerment*, New York, Routledge, 1991.
10. D.Coole, *Women in Political Theory: From Ancient Misogyny to Contemporary Feminism*, New York, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993.
11. N.F.Cott, *The Grounding of Modern Feminism* New Haven CT and London, Yale University Press, 1987.
12. A.Y.Davis, *Women, Race and Class*, New York, Vintage, 1983.
13. M.Donald (ed.), *Bebel's Woman and Socialism*, London, Zwan Publications, 1988.
14. H.Eisenstein, *Contemporary Feminist Thought*, London, Unwin, 1984.
15. Z.A.Eisenstein (ed.), *Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism*, New York and London, Monthly Review Press, 1979.
16. ————  
, *The Radical Future of Liberal Feminism*, New York, Longman, 1981. J.B.Elshtain, *The Family in Political Thought*, Brighton, Harvester, 1982.
17. ————  
*Public Man, Private Woman: Women in Social and Political Thought*, Oxford, Martin Robertson and Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press 1981.
18. F.Engels, *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State*, New York, Pathfinder Press, 1972
19. J.Evans, *Feminism and Political Theory*, London, Alfred A. Knopf, 1986.
20. M.Evans (ed.), *The Woman Question*, London, Fontana, 1972.
21. R.Evans, *The Feminists*, London, Croom Helm, 1977.
22. B.Farnsworth, *Aleksandra Kollantai: Socialism, Feminism and the Bolshevik Revolution*, Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 1980.
23. S.Firestone, *The Dialectics of Sex*, New York, Bantam Books, 1971.
24. B.Friedan, *The Feminine Mystique*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1965.
25. M.Gatens, *Feminism and Philosophy: Perspectives on Difference and Equality* Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
26. C.Gilligan, *In a Different Voice*, Cambridge Massachusetts and London, Harvard University Press, 1982.
27. J.Grant, *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*, New York, Routledge, 1993.
28. J.Gray, *Millon Feminism*, London, Routledge, 1983.
29. J.Grimshaw, *Feminist Philosophers: Women's Perspectives on Philosophical Traditions*, Brighton, Harvester, 1986.
30. N.Hirschmann, *Rethinking Obligation: A Feminist Method for Political Theory*, Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 1992.
31. A.M.Jagger, *Feminist Politics in Human Nature*, Totowa NJ, Rowman and Allenheld, 1983.
32. E.Kennedy, and S.Mendus, *Women in Western Political Philosophy*, Brighton, Harvester, 1987.



33. C.B. Kolmerten, *Women in Utopia: The Ideology of Gender in American Owenite Communities*, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1990.
34. C.A. Mackinnon, *Feminism Unmodified: Discourse on Life and Law*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1987.
35. M. Meis, *Ecofeminism*, London and Atlantic Highlands NJ, Zed, 1993.
36. A.G. Meyer Trans. & Ed., *Lily Braun: Selected Writings on Feminism and Socialism*, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1987.
37. J.S. Mill, *The Subjection of Women*, London, Everyman, 1962.
38. K. Millet, *Sexual Politics*, London, Virgo, 1977.
39. H.T. Minh, *Woman, Native and Other: Writing Postcoloniality and Feminism*, Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1989.
40. J. Mitchell, *Psychoanalysis and Feminism*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1974.
41. ———, *Women: The Longest Revolution*, London, Virago, 1984.
42. ———, and A. Oakley, *What is Feminism?* Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1986.
43. S.M. Okin, *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1979.
44. ———, *J.S. Mill's The Subjection of Women*, Indianapolis, Bobbs-Merrill, 1988.
45. ———, *Justice, Gender, and the Family*, New York, Routledge, 1989.
46. ——— and J. Mansbridge (eds.), *Feminism*, 3 Vols., London, Routledge, 1994.
47. R.K.P. Pankhurst, *William Thompson (1775-1833): Britain's Pioneer Socialist, Feminist and Co-Operator*, London, Watts and Co., 1954.
48. C. Pateman, *Participation and Democratic Theory*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1970.
49. ———, *The Sexual Contract*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1988.
50. ———, *The Disorder of Women*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1989.
51. ——— and E. Gross (eds.), *Feminist Challenges: Social and Political Theory*, Boston, Northeastern University Press, 1987.
52. H.F. Pitkin, *Fortunelsa Woman: Gender and Politics in the Thought of Niccolo Machiavelli*, Berkeley and London, University of California Press, 1984.
53. C. Porter, *Alexandra Kollantai*, London, Virago, 1980.
54. A. Rich, *On Lies, Secrets and Silence: Selected Prose, 1966-78*, New York, W.W. Norton & Co., 1979.
55. R. Rohrlich, and B.E. Hoffman, *Women in Search of Utopia: Mavericks and Mythmakers*, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1984.
56. A. Rossi, *The Feminist Papers: From Adam to Beauvoir*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1973.
57. A. Saxonhouse, *Women in the History of Political Thought: Ancient Greece to Machiavelli*, New York, Praeger, 1985.
58. G.J. Schochet, *Patriarchalism in Political Thought*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1975.
59. M. L. Shanley, and C. Pateman, *Feminist Interpretation and Political Theory*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
60. D. Spender (ed.), *Feminist Theorists: Three Centuries of Key Women Thinkers*, New

York, Pantheon, 1983.

61. R. Strachey, *The Cause: A Short History of the Women's Movement in Great Britain*, London, Virago, 1978.

62. W. Thompson, *Appeal of One-half of the Human Race, Women, against the Pretensions of the Other Half, Men, to retain them in Political, and hence in Civil and Domestic Slavery*, London, Virago, 1983.

63. J. Todd and M. Butler, *The Works of Mary Wollstonecraft*, London, Pickering and Chatto Ltd., 1986.

64. S. Tomaselli, (ed.), *Mary Wollstonecraft: Political Writings*, London, Dent, 1993.

65. M. E. Waithe, *Ancient Women Philosophers 600 BC-500 AD*, Boston, Little Brown, 1987.

66. M. Warnock, *Mary Wollstonecraft's A Vindication of the Rights of Woman and J. S. Mill's The Subjection of Women*, London, Dent, 1985.

67. M. Wollstonecraft, *A Vindication of the Rights of Women*, London, Everyman, 1929.

68. I. M. Young, *Justice and the Politics of Difference*, Oxford, Princeton University Press, 1



**RESEARCH PROJECT COURSE**  
**(COMPULSORY) PSPL4RP29:**  
**RESEARCH PROJECT**

*Course Outcome:*

By the end of the course the student will be able to

7. Write a research project report on the topic selected elaborating upon the research problem, review of literature and methodology formulation.
8. Will be able to conduct a field survey or library survey depending upon the project proposal and nature of work
9. Will be able to write references and footnotes and prepare a complete bibliography

The candidate will be evaluated out of 90 marks on the basis of research project report submitted to the department, presentation and viva-voce. The research Project Report will carry 50% weightage (45 Marks) and presentation and viva-voce will carry 40% weightage (36 Marks). The research project report will be submitted taking into consideration the following criteria.

- g. Chapter outlining the introduction to the research problem, aim and objects of the research, research questions, methodology and literature survey of at least 15 books and journal articles.
- h. Field survey findings and analysis if field survey.
- i. Secondary data analysis if library survey.
- j. Conclusion and recommendation if any
- k. Detailed list of references and final bibliography.
- l. Schedules including questionnaire, and other referenced document related to the study.