

**003 - Digital System Design**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/S/23/13908**

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes :
1. All questions carry marks as indicated.
  2. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
  3. Illustrate your answers wherever necessary with the help of neat sketches.

1. a) Solve 4
- i)  $(1762.46)_8 = (?)_{16}$
  - ii)  $(127.25)_{10} = (?)_2$

- b) Perform following subtraction using is 1's complement. 4
- i)  $100101 - 10011$
  - ii)  $11100 - 00100$

- c) Simplify 8
- i)  $A + B + C + D + \overline{ABCD}$
  - ii)  $AB + A\overline{B}C + A\overline{B}\overline{C}$

**OR**

2. a) Simplify the Boolean function using k - map. 8  
 $f = \sum m(2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12)$  in SAP and POS form. Implement using logic gate.

- b) Simplify 8
- i)  $(AB(C + \overline{BD}) + \overline{AB})CD$
  - ii)  $\overline{(A + BC)(\overline{A}\overline{B} + C)}$

3. a) Define Multiplexer? Implement the following function using 8:1 multiplexer with LSB connected to select line & multiplexer. 8  
 $f(AB CD) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$

- b) Design full adder using NAND gate only. 8

**OR**

4. a) Design BCD to 7 - segment decoder with active high output connected to common cathode type display. 8

- b) Design a 2 - bit magnitude comparator circuit. 8

5. a) What is Race around condition? Explain in brief the solution to overcome race - around condition. 8

- b) Design a Mealy's type serial adder with state diagram, state table, value assigned state table, output expression and block diagram. 8

**OR**

6. a) Convert D flip flop to SR flip flop. 6
- b) Design a 3 - bit up/down counter using JK flip flop with direction control M. The counter counts upward for M = 0 and counts downward for M = 1. 10
7. a) What is PLA? Implement for following function using PLA. 8  
 $F_1(ABC) = \sum m(0,1,2,4)$   
 $F_2(ABC) = \sum m(0,5,6,7)$
- b) A quad two input AND gate has following parameter 8  
 $V_{OH(min)} = 2.7V$   
 $V_{OL(max)} = 0.4V$   
 $V_{IH(min)} = 2V$   
 $V_{IL(max)} = 0.8V$   
 $I_{CCH} = 18mA$   
 $I_{CCL} = 32mA$   
 $\lambda_{PLH} = 4.5ns$   
 $\lambda_{PHL} = 5.0ns$   
Determine the speed - power product and noise margin.

**OR**

8. a) Realize the following function using a PAL. 9  
 $F_1(ABCD) = \sum m(6,8,9,12,13,14,15)$   
 $F_2(ABCD) = \sum m(1,4,5,6,7,10,11,12,13)$   
 $F_3(ABCD) = \sum m(4,5,6,7,10,11)$   
 $F_4(ABCD) = \sum m(4,5,6,7,9,10,11,12,13,14,15)$
- b) Write short note on characteristics of digital IC's. 7
9. a) Compare signals and variables. 4
- b) What are the different types and operators of VHDL? Explain with one example each. 12

**OR**

10. a) Compare synthesis and simulation. 4
- b) Differentiate VHDL and Verilog. 4
- c) Explain the behavioral modeling style in VHDL. Write a behavioral VHDL code of 2-input AND gate. 8

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