



6. a) Explain what is (a) Memory mapped I/O scheme (b) I/O mapped I/O scheme. **8**
- b) Explain Handshaking mode of data transfer with suitable example. **8**
7. a) What is a 7- segment LED display? Discuss its application. **8**
- b) Discuss a microprocessor based scheme to measure and display frequency. **8**

**OR**

8. a) Draw internal architecture of PPI 8255. Explain different operating modes of 8255. **8**
- b) Discuss how an A/D converter can be realized employing a D/A converter. And state applications of D/A converter. **8**
9. a) Draw and explain in detail the pin diagram of Intel 8254. What are its areas of application. **8**
- b) Discuss any four operating modes of 8254. **8**

**OR**

10. a) What is the function of a counter? Discuss the principle of a binary counter with neat sketches. Draw its timing diagram. **8**
- b) Discuss how 8253 is used to generate square waves with suitable example. **8**

\*\*\*\*\*