

M.C.A. - I (Two Years Programme) New CBCS Pattern Semester-II  
**PSMCAT202 - Paper-II : Soft Computing Techniques**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/W/23/13643**

Max. Marks : 80

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- Notes : 1. All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.  
2. Draw well labelled diagram wherever necessary.  
3. Avoid vague answers and write specific answers relevant to the questions.

**Either:**

1. a) Explain soft computing and Hard computing in detail. **8**  
b) What is production system? Explain its types. **8**

**OR**

- c) Explain Depth first technique in detail. **8**  
d) Write and explain A\* Algorithm in detail. **8**

**Either:**

2. a) Explain structure and functions of single neural. **8**  
b) Discuss characteristic and applications of Artificial neural network (ANN) **8**

**OR**

- c) Explain error back propagation algorithm in detail. **8**  
d) Write a detail note on MADALINE. **8**

**Either:**

3. a) Differentiate between fuzzy set and crisp set. **8**  
b) Write a detail note on fuzzy Interface system. **8**

**OR**

- c) Explain fuzzy rule based system in detail. **8**  
d) Explain application of fuzzy logic in detail. **8**

**Either:**

4. a) Explain working principle of genetic algorithm. **8**

- b) Write a note on- 8
- i) Mutation operator
  - ii) Bitwise operator

**OR**

- c) Discuss difference and similarity between Genetic algorithm and other traditional methods. 8
- d) Write a note on- 8
- i) Encoding
  - ii) Fitness function

**5.** Attempt all the questions.

- a) Explain application of soft computing. 4
- b) Write a short note on ADALINE. 4
- c) Explain fuzzy relation in brief. 4
- d) Write a note on convergence of Genetic algorithm. 4

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