

B.E. Computer Science & Engineering (Model Curriculum) Semester-V  
**TEE102CS - Database Management System**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/W/23/13812**

Max. Marks : 80

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- Notes :
1. All questions carry equal marks.
  2. Due credit will be given to neatness and adequate dimensions.
  3. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.

1. a) Draw and explain 2 -tier and 3- tier architecture of database management system. 8
- b) What is data independence? Explain the difference between physical and logical data independence. 8

**OR**

2. a) Define the following terms: 8
- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| i) Data model.        | ii) Database schema. |
| iii) Database state   | iv) Internal schema. |
| v) Conceptual schema. | vi) External schema. |
- b) Explain different types of database users. 8
3. a) Explain basic structure of SQL queries with example along with DDL and DML. 8
- b) Describe the concept of Tuple relational calculus and Domain relational calculus. Along with syntax and examples. 8

**OR**

4. a) Explain the following SQL group functions with commands. 8
- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| i) COUNT | ii) MIN |
| iii) AVG | iv) SUM |
- b) What is a view? How the view is constructed in SQL. Explain with example. 8
5. a) Define functional dependency. Explain the rule of inferences or Armstrong's axioms with supporting rules. 8
- b) What are three data anomalies are likely to be the result of data redundancy? How can such anomalies be eliminated? 8

**OR**

6. a) Define BCNF (Boyce-codd normal form). How does it differ from 3NF? Why is it considered a stronger form of 3NF. 8
- b) List all functional dependencies satisfied by the relation. 8

A	B	C
a <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>	c <sub>1</sub>
a <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>	c <sub>2</sub>
a <sub>2</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>	c <sub>1</sub>
a <sub>2</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>	c <sub>3</sub>

7. a) Discuss Shadow paging technique. 8
- b) Explain two-phase locking protocol. Illustrate with example. 8

**OR**

8. a) Explain the state diagram of transaction. 8
- b) Define the terms: 8
- i) Serial schedule. ii) Non- serial schedule.
- iii) Serializable schedule iv) Conflict serializable schedule.

9. a) Describe B tree indexing. Give example. 8
- b) Give an overview of Query processing. 8

**OR**

10. a) Discuss centralized database and spatial database system. 8
- b) Explain OLAP in detail. 8

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