

B.Sc. (Data Science) (NEP Pattern) First Year Semester-I  
**BSCDS012 : Discrete Mathematics**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Two Hours



**GUG/W/23/15256**

Max. Marks : 40

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1. a) Explain recurrence relations – Black tracking method. 4  
b) Explain linear ordering Hasse Diagrams. 4

**OR**

- c) Explain solution of recurrence relation by method of generation functions. 4  
d) Define tower of Hanoi. 4
2. a) State and prove Binomial Theorem. 4  
b) Explain Tree diagram for solving counting problems. 4

**OR**

- c) Define- 4  
i) Pascal Identity  
ii) Vandermonde Identity
- d) Define- 4  
i) Intersection of lines in a plane  
ii) Two way counting

3. a) Explain shortest path and linked representation of a graph. 4  
b) Define- Breadth – first search and Depth- first search. 4

**OR**

- c) Define- 4  
i) Adjacency matrix  
ii) Path matrix
- d) Define- 4  
i) Ordered rooted tree ii) Binary trees

4. a) Explain representing binary trees in memory. 4
- b) Define 4
- i) Transversing binary trees
- ii) Binary search tree

**OR**

- c) Explain Algorithms for deleting in a binary search tree. 4
- d) Explain applications – formulate and solve recurrence relation for Fibonacci Numbers. 4
5. a) Definition of Domain and codomain. 2
- b) Definition of Injective and surjective functions. 2
- c) Definition – 2
- i) Bijective functions
- ii) Inverse Functions
- d) Definition – 2
- i) Graphs
- ii) Trees

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